

Criminal Behavior A Psychological Approach 9th Edition

History of mental disorders For much of recorded history, deviant behavior has been considered supernatural and a reflection of the battle Historically, mental disorders have had three major explanations, namely, the supernatural, biological and psychological models. This was a precursor to modern psycho-social. Physical causes of mental disorders have been sought in history. When confronted with unexplainable, irrational behavior and by suffering and upheaval, people have perceived evil. supernatural, biological and psychological models. C. , all physical and mental disorders were considered the work of the devil. In fact, in the Persian Empire from 550 to 330 B. Hippocrates was important in this tradition as he identified syphilis as a disease and was, therefore, an early proponent of the idea that psychological disorders are biologically caused. E. For much of recorded history, deviant behavior has been considered supernatural and a reflection of the battle between good and evil e87eea7ac0

Self-esteem ". Self-esteem encompasses beliefs about oneself (for example, "I am loved", "I am worthy") as well as emotional states, such as triumph, despair, pride, and shame. of criminal behavior. The benefits of high self-esteem are thought to include improved mental and physical health, and less anti-social behavior while Self-esteem is confidence in one's own worth, abilities, or morals. Smith and Mackie define it by saying "The self-concept is what we think about the self; self-esteem, is the positive or negative evaluations of the self, as in how we feel about it (see self) e87eea7ac0

In the United States at the federal level, the Supreme Court has decided many cases that define the intersection between policing and the Fourth Amendment protection against unreasonable searches and seizures. However, Congress has not defined a baseline for police... e87eea7ac0 Drugs most often associated with this term include alcohol, amphetamines, barbiturates, benzodiazepines, cannabis... e87eea7ac0

Battered woman syndrome It is classified in the ICD-9 (code 995. Although the diagnosis has mainly centered on women, it has occasionally been applied to men when employing the term battered person syndrome, especially as part of a legal defense. 81) as battered person syndrome, but is not in the DSM-5. syndrome (BWS) is a pattern of signs and symptoms displayed by a woman who has suffered persistent intimate partner violence—psychological, physical, or sexual—from Battered woman syndrome (BWS) is a pattern of signs and symptoms displayed by a woman who has suffered persistent intimate partner violence—psychological, physical, or sexual—from her partner (usually male) e87eea7ac0

Biological psychopathology is the study of the biological etiology of abnormal cognitions, behaviour and experiences. Child psychopathology is a specialization applied to children and adolescents. e87eea7ac0 Along with bisexuality and heterosexuality, homosexuality is one of the three main categories of sexual orientation within the heterosexual-homosexual continuum. Although no single theory on the cause of sexual orientation has yet gained widespread support, scientists favor biological theories. There is considerably more evidence supporting nonsocial, biological causes of sexual orientation than social ones, especially for males. A major hypothesis implicates the prenatal environment, specifically the organizational effects of hormones on the fetal brain. There is no substantive evidence... e87eea7ac0 The purpose of United States psychological operations is to induce or reinforce behavior perceived to be favorable to U.S. objectives. They are an important part of the range of diplomatic, informational, military and economic activities available to the U.S. They can be utilized during both peacetime and conflict. There are three main types: strategic, operational, and tactical. Strategic PSYOP includes informational activities conducted by the U.S. government agencies outside of the military arena, though many utilize Department of Defense... e87eea7ac0

Substance abuse In addition to possible physical, social, and psychological harm, the use of some drugs may also lead to criminal penalties, although these vary widely depending on the local jurisdiction. It is a form of substance-related disorder, differing definitions of drug misuse are used in public health, medical, and criminal justice contexts. In some cases, criminal or anti-social behavior occurs when some persons are under the influence of a drug, and may Substance misuse, also known as drug misuse or, in older vernacular, substance abuse, is the use of a drug in amounts or by methods that are harmful to the individual or others. In some cases, criminal or anti-social behavior occurs when some persons are under the influence of a drug, and may result in long-term personality changes in individuals. medical, and criminal justice contexts e87eea7ac0

The condition was first researched extensively by Lenore E. Walker, who used Martin Seligman's learned helplessness theory to explain why women stayed in relationships with abusive men. Victims may exhibit a range of behaviors, including self-isolation, suicidal thoughts, and substance abuse, and signs of physical... e87eea7ac0 The construct of self-esteem has been shown to be a desirable one in psychology, as it is associated with a variety of positive outcomes, such as academic achievement, relationship satisfaction, happiness, and lower rates of criminal behavior. The benefits of high self-esteem are thought to include improved mental and physical health, and less anti-social behavior while drawbacks... e87eea7ac0

Homosexuality change their gender identities or sexual orientation because of a psychological or behavioral disorder (F66. The Chinese Society of Psychiatry removed Homosexuality is romantic attraction, sexual attraction, or sexual behavior between people of the same sex or gender. 1). It also denotes identity based on attraction, related behavior, and community affiliation e87eea7ac0

Terry stop When police stop an automobile, this is known as a traffic stop. Reasonable suspicion is a lower standard than probable cause which is needed for arrest. When police stop and search a pedestrian, this is commonly known as a stop and frisk. If the police stop a motor vehicle on minor infringements in order to investigate other suspected criminal activity, this is known as a pretextual stop. use situational factors based on criminal behavior to determine whether a stop is needed. In essence, when they witness a person behaving suspiciously or A Terry stop in the United States allows the police to briefly detain a person based on reasonable suspicion of involvement in criminal activity e87eea7ac0

Psychopathology The field includes abnormal cognition, maladaptive behavior, and experiences which differ according to social norms. maladaptive behavior that impairs the individual's ability to perform normal daily functions. It includes the signs and symptoms of all mental disorders. This discipline is an in-depth look into symptoms, behaviors, causes, course, development, categorization, treatments, strategies, and more. It includes dysfunction in the psychological, biological Psychopathology is the study of mental illness e87eea7ac0

Timeline of psychology 84 (2): 191-215. (1977). "Self-efficacy: Toward a unifying theory of behavioral change". CiteSeerX 10 This article is a general timeline of psychology. Wayback Machine timeline/ Bandura, A. Psychological Review e87eea7ac0

Psychological operations (United States) The purpose of United States psychological operations is to Psychological operations (PSYOP) are operations to convey selected information and indicators to audiences to influence their motives and objective reasoning, and ultimately the behavior of governments, organizations, groups, and large foreign powers. and ultimately the behavior of governments, organizations, groups, and large foreign powers e87eea7ac0

Attribution (psychology) These initial perceptions are called attributions. For instance, an experience may be perceived as being caused by factors outside the person's control (external) or it may be perceived as the person's own doing (internal). Psychologists use these attributions to better understand an individual. Models to explain this process are called Attribution theory. Heider first introduced the concept of perceived 'locus of causality' to define the perception of one's environment. intent and actions related to the criminal behavior. The attribution made (situational or dispositional) might affect a juror's punitiveness towards the Attribution is a term used in psychology which deals with how individuals perceive the causes of everyday experience, as being either external or internal. Psychological research into attribution began with the work of Fritz Heider in the early 20th century, and the theory was further advanced by Harold Kelley and Bernard Weiner e87eea7ac0

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