

Study Guide Questions For Animal Farm

Concentrated animal feeding operation An animal unit is the equivalent of 1,000 pounds of "live" animal weight. A thousand animal units equates to 700 dairy cows, 1,000 meat cows, 2,500 pigs weighing more than 55 pounds (25 kg), 10,000 pigs weighing under 55 pounds, 10,000 sheep, 55,000 turkeys, 125,000 chickens, or 82,000 egg laying hens or pullets. An animal unit is the equivalent In animal husbandry, a concentrated animal feeding operation (CAFO), as defined by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), is an intensive animal feeding operation (AFO) in which over 1,000 animal units are confined for over 45 days a year. (USDA), is an intensive animal feeding operation (AFO) in which over 1,000 animal units are confined for over 45 days a year a525750cde

Livestock production... a525750cde

2008 California Proposition 2 The official title of the statute enacted by the proposition is the Prevention of Farm Animal Cruelty Act Proposition 2 was a California ballot proposition in that state's general election on November 4, 2008. Standards for Confining Farm Animals initiative. The official title of the statute enacted by the proposition is the Prevention of Farm Animal Cruelty Act. The initiative's name (as with others such as Proposition 8) was amended to officially be known as the Standards for Confining Farm Animals initiative. It passed with 63% of the votes in favor and 37% against the Prevention of Farm Animal Cruelty Act and submitted to the Secretary of State a525750cde

Critical animal studies It emerged in 2001 with the founding of the Centre for Animal Liberation Affairs by Anthony J. The core interest of CAS is animal ethics, firmly grounded in trans-species intersectionality. Challenging the conventional anthropocentric views of humans on animals, it recognizes and acknowledges the inherent value of nonhuman animals and aims to create a more equitable and ethical relationship between humans and other animals. CAS applies critical theory to animal studies and animal ethics. Nocella II and Steven Best, which in 2007 became the Institute for Critical Animal Studies (ICAS). Critical animal studies (CAS) (not to be confused with Animal Studies) is an educational field that critically examines human relationships with nonhuman Critical animal studies (CAS) (not to be confused with Animal Studies) is an educational field that critically examines human relationships with nonhuman animals, with a focus on social justice and animal liberation a525750cde

Animal welfare Formal standards of animal welfare vary between contexts, but are debated mostly by animal welfare groups, legislators, and academics. can include how animals are slaughtered for food, how they are used in scientific research, how they are kept (as pets, in zoos, farms, circuses, etc.) Animal welfare is the quality of life and overall well-being of animals. Animal welfare science uses measures such as longevity, disease, immunosuppression, behavior, physiology, and reproduction, although there is debate about which of these best indicate animal welfare a525750cde

Pain in animals " Only the animal experiencing the pain can know the pain's quality and intensity, and the degree of suffering. "Pain" is defined by the International Association for the Study of Pain as "an unpleasant sensory and Pain negatively affects the health and welfare of animals. "Pain" is defined by the International Association for the Study of Pain as "an unpleasant sensory and emotional experience associated with actual or potential tissue damage, or described in terms of such damage. negatively affects the health and welfare of animals. It is harder, if even possible, for an observer to know whether an emotional experience has occurred, especially if the sufferer cannot communicate. Therefore, this concept is often excluded in definitions of pain in animals, such as that provided by Zimmerman: "an aversive sensory experience caused by actual or potential injury that elicits protective motor and vegetative reactions, results in learned avoidance and a525750cde

Animal ethics The subject matter includes animal rights, animal welfare, animal law, speciesism, animal cognition, wildlife conservation, wild animal suffering, the moral status of nonhuman animals, the concept of nonhuman personhood, human exceptionalism, the history of animal use, and theories of justice. subject matter includes animal rights, animal welfare, animal law, speciesism, animal cognition, wildlife conservation, wild animal suffering, the moral Animal ethics is a branch of ethics which examines human-animal relationships, the moral consideration of animals and how nonhuman animals ought to be treated. There is no theory which is completely accepted due to the differing understandings of what is meant by the term ethics; however, there are theories that are more widely. Several different theoretical approaches have been proposed to examine this field, in accordance with the different theories currently defended in moral and political philosophy a525750cde

Animal Farm Animal Farm (originally Animal Farm: A Fairy Story) is a satirical allegorical dystopian novella, in the form of a beast fable, by George Orwell, first Animal Farm (originally Animal Farm: A Fairy Story) is a satirical allegorical dystopian novella, in the form of a beast fable, by George Orwell, first published in England on 17 August 1945. It follows the anthropomorphic farm animals of the fictional Manor Farm as they rebel against their human farmer, hoping to create a society where all animals can be equal, free, and happy away from human interventions. However, by the end of the novella, the rebellion is betrayed, and under the dictatorship of a pig named Napoleon, the farm ends up in a far worse state than it was before a525750cde

Respect for animal welfare is often based on the belief that nonhuman animals are sentient and that consideration should be given to their well-being or suffering, especially when they are under the care of humans. These concerns can include how animals are slaughtered for food, how they are used in scientific research, how they are kept (as pets, in zoos, farms, circuses, etc.), and how human... a525750cde According to Orwell, Animal Farm reflects events leading up to the Russian Revolution of 1917 and then on into the Stalinist era of the Soviet Union, a period when Russia lived under the Marxist-Leninist ideology of... a525750cde

Animal sanctuary Unlike animal shelters, sanctuaries typically An animal sanctuary is a facility where animals are brought to

live and to be protected for the rest of their lives. In addition, sanctuaries are an experimental staging ground for transformative human-animal relations. There are five types of animal sanctuaries determined by the species of the residents: companion animal sanctuaries, wildlife sanctuaries, exotic animal sanctuaries, farmed animal sanctuaries, and cetacean sanctuaries. sanctuaries, wildlife sanctuaries, exotic animal sanctuaries, farmed animal sanctuaries, and cetacean sanctuaries a525750cde

Unlike animal shelters, sanctuaries typically do not seek to find new human homes for animals, and instead maintain each animal until their natural death (either from disease or from other animals in the sanctuary). In some cases, an establishment may have characteristics of both a sanctuary and a shelter; for instance, some animals may be in residence temporarily... a525750cde

Animal testing This approach can be contrasted with field studies in which animals are observed in their natural environments or habitats. seek answers to scientific and medical questions. The focus of animal testing varies on a continuum from pure research, focusing on developing fundamental knowledge of an organism, to applied research, which may focus on answering some questions of great practical importance, such as finding a cure for. Experimental research with animals is usually conducted in universities, medical schools, pharmaceutical companies, defense establishments, and commercial facilities that provide animal-testing services to the industry. This approach can be contrasted with field studies in which animals are observed in their natural environments Animal testing, also known as animal experimentation, animal research, and in vivo testing, is the use of animals, as model organisms, in experiments that seek answers to scientific and medical questions a525750cde

The proposition adds a chapter to Division 20 of the California Health and Safety Code [4], to prohibit the confinement of certain farm animals in a manner that does not allow them to turn around freely, lie down, stand up, and fully extend their limbs. The measure deals with three types of confinement... a525750cde CAFOs are governed by regulations that restrict how much waste can be distributed and the quality of the waste materials. As of 2012 there were around 212,000 AFOs in the United States, 19,496 of which were CAFOs. a525750cde

Animal testing regulations Wayback Machine, Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals (1996), Institute for Laboratory Animal Research. "Passage of Farm Bill Denies Protection Animal testing regulations are guidelines that permit and control the use of non-human animals for scientific experimentation. They vary greatly around the world, but most governments aim to control the number of times individual animals may be used; the overall numbers used; and the degree of pain that may be inflicted without anesthetic a525750cde

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