

Business Ethics Concepts And Cases 7th Edition

Reciprocity (social and political philosophy) Social contract, with reference to mutuality and reciprocity. Sidgwick, Henry. Such norms can be crude and mechanical, such as a literal reading of the eye-for-an-eye rule *lex talionis*, or they can be complex and sophisticated, such as a subtle understanding of how anonymous donations to an international organization can be a form of reciprocity for the receipt of very personal benefits, such as the love of a parent. *The Methods of Ethics*. 7th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1907 The social norm of reciprocity is the expectation that people will respond to each other in similar ways—responding to gifts and kindnesses from others with similar benevolence of their own, and responding to harmful, hurtful acts from others with either indifference or some form of retaliation

Utilitarianism In other words, utilitarian ideas encourage actions that lead to the greatest good for the greatest number.). 7–8, 2nd edition, 1990 In ethical philosophy, utilitarianism is a family of normative ethical theories that prescribe actions that maximize happiness and well-being for the affected individuals. Peter Singer, *Animal Liberation*, Chapter I, pp. *Methods of Ethics* (7th ed. For instance, Jeremy Bentham, the founder of utilitarianism, described utility as the capacity of actions or objects to produce benefits, such as pleasure, happiness, and good, or to prevent harm, such as pain and unhappiness, to those affected. Although different varieties of utilitarianism admit different characterizations, the basic idea that underpins them all is, in some sense, to maximize utility, which is often defined in terms of well-being or related concepts. ISBN 978-0-915145-28-7. 414. Hackett Publishing Co. p

The norm of reciprocity varies widely in its details from situation to situation, and from society to society. Anthropologists and sociologists have often claimed...

Henry Sidgwick In 1856, Sidgwick joined the Cambridge Apostles intellectual secret. He was one of the founders and first president of the Society for Psychical Research and a member of the Metaphysical Society and promoted the higher education of women. *The Methods of Ethics*. In 1875, with Millicent Garrett Fawcett, he co-founded Newnham College, a women-only constituent college of the University of Cambridge. children and remained married until his death. The Henry Sidgwick (; 31 May 1838 – 28 August 1900) was an English utilitarian philosopher and economist and is best known in philosophy for his utilitarian treatise *The Methods of Ethics*. *The Ethics of Conformity and Subscription*. It was the second Cambridge college to admit women, after Girton College. He was the Knightbridge Professor of Moral Philosophy at the University of Cambridge from 1883 until his death. His work in economics has also had a lasting influence. 1870. London, 1874, 7th edition 1907

It is useful to divide philosophy of economics in this way into three subject matters which can be regarded respectively as branches of action theory, ethics (or normative social and political philosophy), and philosophy of science. Economic theories of rationality, welfare, and social choice defend substantive philosophical theses often informed by relevant philosophical literature and of evident interest to those interested in action theory...

Corporate social responsibility ISBN 978-0-19-551727-9. Habisch Corporate social responsibility (CSR) or corporate social impact is a form of international private business self-regulation which aims to contribute to societal goals of a philanthropic, activist, or charitable nature by engaging in, with, or supporting professional service volunteering through pro bono programs, community development, administering monetary grants to non-profit organizations for the public benefit, or to conduct ethically oriented business and investment practices. Oxford University Press. While CSR could have previously been described as an internal organizational policy or a corporate ethic strategy, similar to what is now known today as environmental, social, and governance (ESG), that time has passed as various companies have pledged to go beyond that or have been mandated or incentivized by. ISBN 978-0241958681. Grace, Damian; Cohen, Stephen (2004). *Business Ethics: Problems and Cases*

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Philosophy and economics The ethics of economic systems is an area of overlap between business ethics and the philosophy of economics. People who write on the ethics of economic Philosophy and economics studies topics such as public economics, behavioural economics, rationality, justice, history of economic thought, rational choice, the appraisal of economic outcomes, institutions and processes, the status of highly idealized economic models, the ontology of economic phenomena and the possibilities of acquiring knowledge of them. economics

There are around 400 codes covering journalistic work around the world. While various codes may differ in the detail of their content and come from different cultural traditions, most share common elements that reflect values including the principles of truthfulness, accuracy and fact-based communications, independence, objectivity, impartiality, fairness, respect for others and public accountability, as these apply...

Medical ethics However, a conflict may arise leading to the need for hierarchy in an ethical system, such that some moral elements overrule others with the purpose of applying the best moral judgement to a difficult medical situation. But ethics and law are not identical concepts. These values include the respect for autonomy, non-maleficence, beneficence, and justice. Such tenets may allow doctors, care providers, and families to create a treatment plan and work towards the same common goal. Medical ethics is also related to the law. of issues. These four values are not ranked in order of importance or relevance and they all encompass values pertaining to medical ethics. Medical ethics is based on a set of values that professionals can refer to in the case of any confusion or conflict. More often than not, ethics implies a higher standard Medical ethics is an applied branch of ethics which analyzes the practice of clinical medicine and related scientific research

Journalism ethics and standards Journalistic ethics and standards comprise principles of ethics and good practice applicable to journalists. This subset of media ethics is known as journalism's professional "code of ethics" and the "canons of journalism". The basic codes and canons commonly appear in statements by professional journalism associations and individual print, broadcast, and online news organizations. This subset of media ethics is known as journalism's Journalistic ethics and standards comprise principles of ethics and good practice

applicable to journalists 2fa63d87d4

The INS decision recognized the doctrine of U.S. copyright law that there is no copyright in facts, which the Supreme Court later greatly elaborated in the Feist case in 1991, but INS nonetheless extended the prior law of unfair competition to cover an additional type of interference... 2fa63d87d4

Business ethics Business ethics (also known as corporate ethics) is a form of applied ethics or professional ethics, that examines ethical principles and moral or ethical Business ethics (also known as corporate ethics) is a form of applied ethics or professional ethics, that examines ethical principles and moral or ethical problems that can arise in a business environment. These ethics originate from individuals, organizational statements or the legal system. These norms, values, ethical, and unethical practices are the principles that guide a business. It applies to all aspects of business conduct and is relevant to the conduct of individuals and entire organizations 2fa63d87d4

Utilitarianism is a version of consequentialism... 2fa63d87d4

International News Service v. Associated Press 215 (1918), also known as INS v. amorphous concepts such as "commercial immorality" or society's "ethics" is preempted. The doctrine is highly controversial and criticized by many legal scholars, but it has its supporters. Associated Press, 248 U. S. AP or simply the INS case, is a 1918 decision of the United States Supreme Court that enunciated the misappropriation doctrine of federal intellectual property common law: a "quasi-property right" may be created against others by one's investment of effort and money in an intangible thing, such as information or a design. Such concepts are virtually synonymous for wrongful copying and are in International News Service v 2fa63d87d4

Business ethics refers to contemporary organizational standards, principles, sets of values and norms that govern the actions and behavior of an individual in the business organization. Business ethics have two dimensions, normative business ethics or descriptive business ethics. As a corporate... 2fa63d87d4

Plagiarism Although precise definitions vary depending on the institution, in many countries and cultures plagiarism is considered a violation of academic integrity and journalistic ethics, as well as of social norms around learning, teaching, research, fairness, respect, and responsibility. As such, a person or entity that is determined to have committed plagiarism is often subject to various punishments or sanctions, such as suspension, expulsion from school or work, fines, imprisonment, and other penalties. institution, in many countries and cultures plagiarism is considered a violation of academic integrity and journalistic ethics, as well as of social norms Plagiarism is the representation of another person's language, thoughts, ideas, or expressions as one's own original work 2fa63d87d4

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