

The Economy Of Cities Jane Jacobs

Localization and Urbanization Economies External economies of scale result from an increase in the productivity of an entire industry, region, or economy due to factors outside of an individual company. However, Marshall's Localization and Urbanization Economies are two types of external economies of scale, or agglomeration economies. There are three sources of external economies of scale: input sharing, labor market pooling, and knowledge spillovers (Marshall, 1920). different industries. Jane Jacobs is often credited with the idea that urban diversity and a city's size leads to agglomeration economies 8106214e92

Jane Mayer Jane Meredith Mayer (born 1955) is an American investigative journalist who has been a staff writer for The New Yorker since 1995. In 2016, Mayer's book *Dark Money*—in which she investigated the history of the conservative fundraising Koch brothers—was published to critical acclaim. She has written for the publication about money in politics; government prosecution of whistleblowers; the United States Predator drone program; Donald Trump's ghostwriter, Tony Schwartz; and Trump's financial backer, Robert Mercer. She has written for Jane Meredith Mayer (born 1955) is an American investigative journalist who has been a staff writer for The New Yorker since 1995 8106214e92

Jane Addams She was a leader in the history of social work and women's suffrage. Philosophically a "radical pragmatist", she was arguably the first woman public philosopher in the United States. at the Wayback Machine Short historical film showing Jane Addams in Berlin in 1915, on her peace mission with Aletta Jacobs and Alice Hamilton. In 1889, Addams co-founded Hull House, one of America's most famous settlement houses, in Chicago, Illinois, providing extensive social services to poor, largely immigrant families. In the Progressive Era, when even presidents such as Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson identified themselves as reformers and might be seen as social activists, Addams was one of the most prominent reformers. Jane Addams Laura Jane Addams (September 6, 1860 – May 21, 1935) was an American settlement activist, reformer, social worker, sociologist, public administrator, philosopher, and author 8106214e92

Old Economy Village Administered by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, it lies on the banks of the Ohio River and is surrounded by downtown Ambridge. Administered by the Pennsylvania Old Economy Village is an historic settlement that is located in Ambridge, Beaver County, Pennsylvania, United States. Old Economy Village is an historic settlement that is located in Ambridge, Beaver County, Pennsylvania, United States 8106214e92

Jacobs was a critic of "rationalist" planners of the 1950s and 1960s, especially Robert Moses, as well as the earlier work of Le Corbusier. She argued that urban planning should prioritize the needs and experiences of residents, and modernist urban planning overlooked and oversimplified the complexity of human lives in diverse communities. She opposed large-scale urban renewal programs that affected entire neighborhoods and built freeways through inner cities. She instead advocated for dense mixed... 8106214e92

John Jacob Astor 345–368 John Jacob Astor (born Johann Jakob Astor; July 17, 1763 – March 29, 1848) was a German-born American businessman, merchant, real estate mogul, and investor. He was the first prominent member of the Astor family and the first multi-millionaire in the United States. Magazine Co. 308–323. Youngman, Anna. 16, no. 6 (June 1908), pp. , 1865, pp. Astor made his fortune mainly in a fur trade monopoly, by exporting opium into the Chinese Empire, and by investing in real estate in or around New York City during the late 18th and early 19th centuries. "The Fortune of John Jacob Astor," Journal of Political Economy, Part 1: vol

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Localization economies occur when an increase in the size of an industry in a city leads to an increase in productivity of a particular activity. Alfred Marshall (1920) introduced the idea that the localization of industry can increase productivity in his book *Principles of Economics*. The highly concentrated high tech industry in Silicon Valley exemplifies industrial localization. Although...

Urban vitality The concept of urban vitality is based on the works of Jane Jacobs, especially her most influential work, *The Death and Life of Great American Cities*. Urban vitality is the quality of spaces in cities that attract diverse groups of people for a range of activities at different times of the day. Such spaces are often perceived as being alive, lively or vibrant, in contrast with low-vitality areas, which may repel people and be perceived as unsafe

An advocate for world peace, and recognized as the... Jacobs organized grassroots efforts to protect neighborhoods from urban renewal and slum clearance, in particular plans by Robert Moses to overhaul her own Greenwich Village neighborhood. She was instrumental in the eventual cancellation of the Lower Manhattan Expressway, which would have passed directly through the area of Manhattan that would later become known as SoHo, as well as part of Little Italy and Chinatown. She was arrested in 1968 for inciting a... The village is the last of three settlements established by the Harmony Society in the United States (another in Pennsylvania and one in Indiana). Founded in 1824, it was designated as a National Historic Landmark District in 1966 under the name of "Old Economy." The concept of urban vitality is based on the works of Jane Jacobs, especially her most influential... Born in Germany, Astor immigrated to England as a teenager and worked as a musical instrument manufacturer. He moved to the United States after the American Revolutionary War (1775–1783). Seeing the expansion of population to the west, Astor entered the fur trade and built a monopoly, managing a business empire that extended to...

Jane Jacobs Her book *The Death and Life of Great American Cities* (1961) argued that "urban renewal" and "slum clearance" did not respect the needs of city-dwellers. apply only to cities with similar issues to those of New York, where Jacobs developed many of them. Jane Jacobs spent her life studying cities. Her books Jane Isabel Jacobs (née Butzner; 4 May 1916 – 25 April 2006) was an American-Canadian journalist, author, theorist, and activist who influenced urban studies, sociology, and economics

The urban vitality index is a measure of this quality and has become a fundamental tool in urban planning, especially in interventions for spaces with low vitality. The index is also used to assist the management of spaces that already have high vitality. However, the success of high-vitality spaces can sometimes lead to gentrification and overtourism that may reduce their vitality and initial popularity.

The Death and Life of Great American Cities The book is a critique of 1950s urban planning policy, which it holds responsible for the decline of many city neighborhoods in the United States. *The Death and Life of Great American Cities* is a 1961 book by writer and activist Jane Jacobs. The book is Jacobs' best-known and most influential work. The book is a critique of 1950s urban planning policy, which *The Death and Life of Great American Cities* is a 1961 book by writer and activist Jane Jacobs

Charles Jacobs (activist) In 1988, he co-founded Boston's branch of CAMERA, and in 2002, he founded The David Project. He is currently the president of Americans for Peace and Tolerance (APT), which describes itself as a Boston-based non-profit that combats Islamist antisemitism. Charles Jacobs is an American human rights activist.

Jacobs has a long history of working for pro-Israel lobby groups. Jacobs has a long history of working for pro-Israel lobby groups. In 1988, he co-founded Boston's Charles Jacobs is an American human rights activist 8106214e92

Sharon Zukin The Death and Life of Great American Cities. 10. Jane Jacobs. She is a professor emerita at Brooklyn College and the Graduate Center, City University of New York. October Sharon L. 41. New York (Vintage Books Edition: 1992). Jane Jacobs. Naked City. Sharon Zukin. Zukin is an American professor of sociology who specializes in modern urban life. She has been a fellow of the Advanced Research Collaborative at the CUNY Graduate Center and chair of the sections on community and urban sociology and consumers and consumption of the American Sociological Association Consumers and Consumption Section, as well as a visiting professor at Tongji University (Shanghai), the University of Amsterdam, and the University of Western Sydney 8106214e92

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