

Brew Your Own British Real Ale

Ale In medieval England, the term referred to a drink brewed without hops. As with most beers Ale is a style of beer, brewed using a warm fermentation method. In medieval England, the term referred to a drink brewed without hops. Ale is a style of beer, brewed using a warm fermentation method b518f1a3f1

The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle for 852 records a distinction between "fine ale" and Welsh ale, also called bragawd. Bragawd, also called braggot, is somewhat between mead and what we today think of as ale. Saxon-period Welsh ale was a heady, strong beverage, made with spices such as cinnamon, ginger and clove as well as herbs and honey. Bragawd was often prepared in monasteries, with Tintern Abbey and the Friary of Carmarthen producing the beverage until Henry VIII dissolved the monasteries in 1536. The drink is said to have been still... b518f1a3f1 In 1991, CAMRA had 30,000 members across the UK and abroad and, a year later, helped to launch the European Beer Consumers... b518f1a3f1

India pale ale The higher hop content acted as a natural preservative, preventing the beer from spoiling during the long shipping voyage. It originated in the United Kingdom, to be exported to India, which was under the control of the British East India Company until 1858. One variety was Old ale, a pale well-hopped brew popular among the landed gentry, who brewed it domestically; once brewed, it was intended India pale ale (IPA) is a hoppy beer style within the broader category of pale ale. lighter hued pale ale b518f1a3f1

Letters from "Keith Flett, London N17" are regularly published in the press, literary and political journals, advancing his favoured causes of socialism and the Beard Liberation Front. Flett's contributions (sometimes termed "fletters") appear in the letters pages of the London Review of Books, Private Eye, New Statesman, The Morning Star, What's Brewing and Tribune. Flett has claimed that his first published letter was in The Guardian, criticising an article by Eric Hobsbawm on Soviet history. b518f1a3f1

Campaign for Real Ale and the homogenisation of the British brewing industry. The original name was the Campaign for the Revitalisation of Ale. Following the formation of the The Campaign for Real Ale (CAMRA) is an independent voluntary consumer organisation headquartered in Luton, which promotes real ale, cider and perry and traditional British pubs and clubs b518f1a3f1

Beer in Belgium On average, Belgians drink 68 litres of beer each year, down from around 200 each year in 1900. In 2024, this amounts to a total consumption of approximately 6. 4 million hectoliters, representing around 30% of Belgium's total beer production. In 2024,

there were 411 breweries in Belgium, ranging from international companies, such as AB InBev to traditional breweries, like Trappist monasteries, to microbreweries. Beer in Belgium includes pale ales, lambics, pilsners, Flemish red ales, sour brown ales, strong ales and wheat beers. In 2024, there were 411 breweries Beer in Belgium includes pale ales, lambics, pilsners, Flemish red ales, sour brown ales, strong ales and wheat beers. Correspondingly, the number of Belgian breweries continues to grow, with over 1,600 unique Belgian beers available b518f1a3f1

== Activities == b518f1a3f1 The organisation was founded on 16 March 1971 in Kruger's Bar, Dunquin, County Kerry, Ireland, by Michael Hardman, Graham Lees, Jim Makin, and Bill Mellor, who were opposed to the growing mass production of beer and the homogenisation of the British brewing industry. The original name was the Campaign for the Revitalisation of Ale. Following the formation of the Campaign, the first annual general meeting took place in 1972, at the Rose Inn in Coton Road, Nuneaton. b518f1a3f1 == Etymology == b518f1a3f1 Historically, old ales served as a complement to mild ales, and in pubs of the era typically the landlord would serve the customer a blend of the sharper stock ale with the fruitier, sweeter mild ale to the customer's taste. In London especially, the aged ale would take on a tart note from a secondary fermentation with *Brettanomyces* yeast which was present either in the pitching yeast or in the wooden equipment. Because of the time required for the aging process, some investors would buy mild ale from brewers, age it into old ale, and sell it at the higher price. Eventually, brewers began to keep some beer behind at the brewery, age it themselves and sell it to the pubs. In some cases old ale was a blend of young and old. The "stock ale" was the brewery's very aged ale and was used to inject an "old" quality, and perhaps... b518f1a3f1 == History == b518f1a3f1 Cloudwater Brew Co was founded in 2014 by Paul Jones, who had no prior experience in the brewing industry, and James Campbell, formerly the head brewer at fellow Manchester brewery Marble. The pair secured premises in the Piccadilly Trading Estate, which they furnished with a 20 US barrel (roughly 14.3 UK barrels) brewing kit imported from the United States. The size of the operation, relatively large for a new UK brewery, attracted considerable anticipation... b518f1a3f1

Keith Flett Keith Flett (born 31 October 1956) is a British socialist historian and a prolific letter writer in the British press. Letters from "Keith Flett, London Keith Flett (born 31 October 1956) is a British socialist historian and a prolific letter writer in the British press b518f1a3f1

== History == b518f1a3f1

Beer in Wales Since the 2000s, there has been a growing microbrewery industry in Wales. The Beer in Wales can be traced to the 6th century. Alexander Morrice mentions "Welch Ale" in his Treatise on Brewing (1802). ". the herbe Ale-hoof into their Ale; but the reason thereof I know not b518f1a3f1

Research by Harald Bjorvand... b518f1a3f1 == History == b518f1a3f1

Christian Schmidt Brewing Company A new Schmidt-owned company, the Robert Smith Ale Brewing Co. the Robert Smith India Pale Ale Brewing Co. , was formed to own and operate the Robert Smith The Christian Schmidt Brewing Company was an American brewing company headquartered in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. When it closed in 1987, it marked the first time in over 300 years that there was no brewery operating in Philadelphia. Founded in 1860, it was the largest brewing company in the history of Philadelphia, producing nearly 4,000,000 barrels of beer a year in the late 1970s b518f1a3f1

Old ale The term is commonly applied to dark, malty beers in England, generally above 5% ABV, and also to dark ales of any strength in Australia. Roger Protz, Brew Your Own British Real Ale at Home. 1998, 2001, CAMRA Ltd. ISBN 1-85249-138-8 Wikimedia Commons has media related to Old ale. It is sometimes associated with stock ale or, archaically, keeping ale, in which the beer is held at the brewery. CAMRA description Old ale is a form of strong ale. In modern times, the line has blurred between old ale and barley wine b518f1a3f1

Flett has written and edited a number of history books. He has also written for the left-wing newspaper the Socialist Worker and is an active supporter of the Socialist Workers Party. He is convenor of the London Socialist Historians Group and the president of the Haringey Trades Council. b518f1a3f1 == Background == b518f1a3f1 == History == b518f1a3f1

Cloudwater Brew Co In 2017 and 2018, Cloudwater was ranked among the ten best breweries in the world by beer scoring website RateBeer, becoming the only UK brewery ever to be featured. Established in 2014, the brewery began making beer the following year and quickly gained a reputation for the quality of its products. Unlike most British breweries, Cloudwater opted not to brew a core Cloudwater Brew Co is an independent craft brewery based in Manchester, England. Several Cloudwater beers have also received accolades at the same awards. pale ale (IPA), to international varieties such as Helles, grisette and cream ale b518f1a3f1

At least as early as the 6th century, the Druidic legendary person Ceridwen is associated with cauldrons and intoxicating preparations of grain in herbs in many poems of Taliesin, particularly the Hanes Taliesin. This preparation, Gwîn a Bragawd, is said to have brought "science, inspiration and immortality". b518f1a3f1 IPA declined in popularity in the late 19th and mid 20th centuries. Since the 1970s, it has regained significant popularity, being associated with homebrewing and craft beer. b518f1a3f1 Beer sales have been sluggish overall in volume and in growth in industry revenue as other beverages have increased in popularity. Growth in revenue for beer makers averaged 1.3 per cent per year during 2011–2016; the estimated annual growth... b518f1a3f1

Beer in Canada The provincial and federal governments' attempt to eliminate "intoxicating" beverages led to the closing of nearly three quarters of breweries between 1878 and 1928. The result is that Moosehead, with an estimated 3. The first commercial brewery was La

Brasseries du Roy started by New France Intendant Jean Talon, in Québec City in 1668. It was only in the second half of the twentieth century that a significant number of new breweries opened up. The Canadian beer industry now plays an important role in Canadian identity, although globalization of the brewing industry has seen the major players in Canada acquired by or merged with foreign companies, notably its three largest beer producers: Labatt, Molson and Sleeman. the Campaign for Real Ale in the United Kingdom, the revival of smaller brewers in the United States beginning with Anchor Brewing in 1965, the 1981 Beer was introduced to Canada by British settlers in the seventeenth century. 8 percent share of the domestic market in 2016, has become the largest fully Canadian-owned brewer. Many commercial brewers thrived until prohibition in Canada

The word ale comes into English from its ancestor-language, Proto-Germanic. English belongs to the West Germanic branch of Proto-Germanic, and some other languages in this branch also attest to the word: Middle Dutch *āle* and *ael*, and the Old Saxon word *alo-fat* 'ale-cup'. The word is also found throughout the North Germanic languages, almost certainly appearing in ancient runic inscriptions in the form *alu*, and subsequently in Old Norse as *ql*. Through linguistic reconstruction it is possible to infer that the Common Germanic form of this word was **alúp-*. According to the third edition of the Oxford English Dictionary, however, the origin of this word is 'uncertain and disputed'. As with most beers, ale typically has a bittering agent to balance the malt and act as a preservative. Ale was originally bittered with gruit, a mixture of herbs or spices boiled in the wort before fermentation, before hops replaced gruit as the bittering agent. In England, however, it was also common to brew ale without adding herbs. In 2016, UNESCO inscribed Belgian beer culture on their list of the intangible cultural heritage of humanity. Flett is the 'organiser' of the Beard Liberation Front (which campaigns against the trend of New Labour politicians removing their facial hair to show a more moderate, presentable, image to the public). He is also associated with Campaign for Real Conkers. In this, Flett forms... The range of traditional Belgian beer available is due to a variety of brewing processes, methods of fermentation, the use of yeasts and other ingredients, and traditional knowledge passed through families and breweries for centuries. This results in beers of different colours and textures. While Belgium beer production is less than one per cent of world beer production, and there are fewer breweries in Belgium than in... History == Early membership consisted of the four founders and their friends. Interest in CAMRA and its objectives spread rapidly, with 5,000 members signed up by 1973. Other early influential members included Christopher Hutt, author of *Death of the English Pub*, who succeeded Hardman as chairman, Frank Baillie, author of *The Beer Drinker's Companion*, and later succeeded by frequent Good Beer Guide editor, Roger Protz. History == Besides beer, the brewery also produces its own range of non-alcoholic sodas, as well as operating brewery tap rooms in Manchester and London and organising an annual beer festival, Friends & Family & Beer. Cloudwater Brew Co is a member of the Society of Independent Brewers. The Welsh Triads attribute the introduction of brewing grains barley and wheat to Coll, and name Llonion in Pembrokeshire as the source of the best barley, while Maes Gwenith in Gwent produces superior wheat and bees.

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