

Csec Economics Past Paper

Stuxnet Electrospace Stuxnet is a malicious computer worm first uncovered on June 17, 2010, and thought to have been in development since at least 2005. Archived from the original on 22 July 2020. Medium. The program, started during the Bush administration, was rapidly expanded within the first months of Barack Obama's presidency. Retrieved 15 July 2020. Although neither the United States nor Israel has openly admitted responsibility, multiple independent news organizations claim Stuxnet to be a cyberweapon built jointly by the two countries in a collaborative effort known as Operation Olympic Games. "CSEC SIGINT Cyber Discovery: Summary of the current effort" (PDF). Stuxnet targets supervisory control and data acquisition (SCADA) systems and is believed to be responsible for causing substantial damage to the Iran nuclear program after it was first installed on a computer at the Natanz Nuclear Facility in 2009 08887d1984

Sex trafficking Perpetrators of the crime are called sex traffickers or pimps—people who manipulate victims to engage in various forms of commercial sex with paying customers. Every aspect of sex trafficking is considered a crime, from acquisition to transportation and exploitation of victims. It has been called a form of modern slavery because of the way victims are forced. Sometimes victims are brought into a situation of dependency on their trafficker(s), financially or emotionally. "domestic minor sex trafficking"; Commercial sexual exploitation of children (CSEC) is defined as "encompassing several forms of exploitation, including pornography Sex trafficking is human trafficking for the purpose of sexual exploitation. Sex traffickers use force, fraud, and coercion as they recruit, transport, and provide their victims as prostitutes. This includes any sexual exploitation of adults or minors, including child sex tourism (CST) and domestic minor sex trafficking (DMST) 08887d1984

In the relevant literature, African slavery is categorized into indigenous slavery and export slavery, depending on whether or not slaves were traded beyond the continent. Slavery in historical Africa was practiced in many different forms: Debt slavery, enslavement... 08887d1984

Human trafficking in the United States While they did not interview In the United States, human trafficking tends to occur around international travel hubs with large immigrant populations, notably in California, Texas, and Georgia. the University of Pennsylvania School of Social Work released a study on CSEC conducted in 17 cities across the United States. Those trafficked include young children, teenagers, men, and women; victims can be domestic citizens or foreign nationals 08887d1984

Many historical cases of enslavement occurred as a result of breaking the law, becoming indebted, suffering a military defeat, or exploitation for cheaper labor; other forms of slavery were instituted along demographic lines such as race or sex. Slaves would be kept in bondage for life, or for a fixed period of time after which they would be granted freedom. Although... 08887d1984

Slavery legally rendered the personal property (chattel) of the slave owner. Slavery typically involves compulsory work, with the slave's location of work and residence dictated by the party that holds them in bondage. Enslavement is the placement of a person into slavery, and the person is called a slave or an enslaved person (see § Terminology). In economics, the term de facto slavery describes the conditions of unfree labour and Slavery is the ownership of a person as property, especially in regards to their labour. It is an economic phenomenon and its history resides in economic history 08887d1984

Child labour Such exploitation is prohibited by legislation worldwide, although these laws do not consider all work by children as child labour; exceptions include work by child artists, family duties, supervised training, and some forms of work undertaken by Amish children, as well as by Indigenous children in the Americas. and Consequences of Child Labour in Iran, Paper presented at the 2th International Conferences on Economics and Social Sciences Hosted by The Polytechnic Child labour is the exploitation of children through any form of work that interferes with their ability to attend regular school, or is mentally, physically, socially and morally harmful 08887d1984

The Human Rights Measurement Initiative finds that India is only doing 43.9% of what should... 08887d1984

Forty acres and a mule 15 (series 1865), a wartime order proclaimed by Union general William Tecumseh Sherman on January 16, 1865, during the American Civil War, to allot land to some freed families, in plots of land no larger than 40 acres (16 ha). Especially in 1865, the precedent it set was highly visible to newly Forty acres and a mule refers to a key part of Special Field Orders, No. reflected a policy of "40 acres and a mule" as the basis for post-slavery economics. Sherman later ordered the army to lend mules for the agrarian reform effort. The field orders followed a series of conversations between Secretary of War Edwin M. Stanton and Radical Republican abolitionists Charles Sumner and Thaddeus Stevens following disruptions to the institution of slavery provoked by the American Civil War. They provided for the confiscation of 400,000 acres (160,000 ha) of land along the Atlantic coast of South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida and the dividing of it into parcels 08887d1984

Slavery in the United States Under the law, children were born into slavery, and an enslaved person was treated as property that could be bought, sold, or given away. issues concerning slavery seeped into every aspect of national politics, economics, and social custom. In the decades after the end of Reconstruction in The legal institution of human chattel slavery, comprising the enslavement primarily of Africans and African Americans, was prevalent in the United States of America from its founding in 1776 until 1865, predominantly in the South. From 1526, during the early colonial period, it was practiced in what became Britain's colonies, including the Thirteen Colonies that formed the United States. Slavery was established throughout European colonization in the Americas. In the decades after. states until abolition in 1865, and issues concerning slavery seeped into every aspect of national politics, economics, and social custom. S. Slavery lasted in about half of U 08887d1984

Under federal law (18 USC § 1589), it is a crime to make people work by use of force, coercion, or fear. U.S. State Department's Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons placed the country in "Tier 1" in 2017. 08887d1984

Labour in India 5 million workers, of which 17. doi:10. The organised sector includes workers employed by the government, state-owned

enterprises and private sector enterprises. 19%, industry sector consist of 26. 119 (1): 91–134. 67 million workers in India, the second largest after China. Bhattacharjea Labour in India refers to employment in the economy of India. Of these over 94 percent work in unincorporated, unorganised enterprises ranging from pushcart vendors to home-based diamond and gem polishing operations. S2CID 3044365. Out of which, agriculture industry consist of 41. In 2020, there were around 476. Evidence from India" (PDF). 18% and service sector consist 32. 33% of total labour force. In 2008, the organised sector employed 27. Economic Performance. 3 million worked for government or government owned entities. The Quarterly Journal of Economics. 1162/003355304772839533 08887d1984

Stuxnet specifically targets programmable... 08887d1984

Crime in the United States Department of Justice defines Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children (CSEC) as a range of crimes and activities involving the sexual abuse or exploitation Crime has been recorded in the United States since its founding and has fluctuated significantly over time. Instead, violent crime during the colonial period was likely three times higher than the highest modern rates in the data currently available, and crime had been on the decline since colonial times. After 1992, crime rates have generally trended downwards each year, with the exceptions of a slight increase in property crimes. Most available data underestimate crime before the 1930s (due to incomplete datasets and other factors), giving the false impression that crime was low in the early 1900s and had a sharp rise after. Within the better data for crime reporting and recording available starting in the 1930s, crime reached its broad, bulging modern peak between the 1970s and early 1990s 08887d1984

On April 11, 2018, U.S. President Donald Trump signed the Stop Enabling Sex Traffickers Act into law to close websites that enable crime and prosecute their owners and users. Beyond websites, tech companies have faced increasing challenges from the use of their social media applications as... 08887d1984 Child labour has existed to varying extents throughout history. During the 19th and early 20th centuries, many children aged 5–14 from poorer families worked in Western nations and their colonies alike. These children mainly worked in agriculture, home-based assembly operations, factories, mining... 08887d1984

Slavery in Africa Slave practices in Africa were used during different Slavery has historically been widespread in Africa. Systems of servitude and slavery were once commonplace in parts of Africa, as they were in much of the rest of the ancient and medieval world. When the trans-Saharan slave trade, Red Sea slave trade, Indian Ocean slave trade and Atlantic slave trade (which started in the 16th century) began, many of the pre-existing local African slave systems began supplying captives for slave markets outside Africa. Each of these processes significantly changed the forms, level, and economics of slavery in Africa. Slavery in contemporary Africa still exists in some regions despite being illegal 08887d1984

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