

# List

**Closed list** Closed list systems are still commonly used in party-list proportional representation, and most mixed electoral systems also use closed lists in their party list component. Many countries, however have changed their electoral systems to use open lists to incorporate personalised representation to their proportional systems. If voters had some influence, that would be called an open list. Closed list describes the variant of party-list systems where voters can effectively vote for only political parties as a whole; thus they have no influence Closed list describes the variant of party-list systems where voters can effectively vote for only political parties as a whole; thus they have no influence on the party-supplied order in which party candidates are elected 36658f7f39

**List of lists of lists** Each of the pages linked here is an index to multiple lists on This list of lists of lists is a list of articles that are lists of other list articles. This list of lists of lists is a list of articles that are lists of other list articles. Each of the pages linked here is an index to multiple lists on a topic 36658f7f39

In closed list systems, each political party has pre-decided who will receive the seats allocated to that party in the elections, so that the candidates positioned highest on this list tend... 36658f7f39 Open lists differ from mixed-member proportional representation... 36658f7f39 Mailing list brokers exist to help organizations rent their lists. For some list owners, such as specialized niche publications or charitable groups, their lists may be some of their most valuable assets, and mailing... 36658f7f39

**Open list** This is as opposed to closed list, in which party lists are in a predetermined, fixed order by the time of the election and gives the general voter no influence at all on the position of the candidates placed on the party list. Open list

describes any variant of party-list proportional representation where voters have at least some influence on the order in which a party's candidates are elected

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The term list is also used for several concrete data structures that can be used to implement abstract lists, especially linked lists and arrays. In some contexts, such as in Lisp programming, the term list may refer specifically to a linked list rather than an array. In class-based programming, lists are usually provided as instances of subclasses of a generic "list" class, and traversed via separate iterators. A list may contain the same value more than once, and each occurrence is considered a distinct item. Electoral lists are required for party-list proportional representation systems. An electoral list is made according to the applying nomination rules and election rules. Depending on the type of election, a political party, a general assembly, or a board meeting, may elect or appoint a nominating committee that will...

List of vegetarians This is a list of people who have permanently adopted a vegetarian diet at some point during their life. Former vegetarians and those whose status is disputed are not included on this list. Former vegetarians and those whose status is disputed This is a list of people who have permanently adopted a vegetarian diet at some point during their life

Mailing lists are often rented or sold. If rented, the renter agrees to use the mailing list only at contractually agreed-upon times. The mailing list owner typically enforces this by "salting" (known as "seeding" in direct mail) the mailing list with fake addresses and creating new salts for each time the list is rented. Unscrupulous renters may attempt to bypass salts by renting several lists and merging them to find common, valid addresses.

List (abstract data type) An instance of a list is a computer representation of the mathematical concept of a tuple or finite sequence. computer science, a list or sequence is a collection of items that are finite in number and in a particular order. An instance of a list is a computer representation In computer science, a list or sequence is a collection of items that are

finite in number and in a particular order 36658f7f39

List A list is a set of discrete items of information collected and set forth in some format for utility, entertainment, or other purposes. Lists are "most frequently a tool", and "one does not read but only uses a list: one looks up the relevant information in it, but usually does not need to deal with it as a whole". A list may be memorialized in any number of ways, including existing only in the mind of the list-maker, but lists are frequently written down on paper, or maintained electronically. A list may be memorialized A list is a set of discrete items of information collected and set forth in some format for utility, entertainment, or other purposes 36658f7f39

An open list system allows voters to select individuals rather than, or in addition to parties. Different systems give the voter different amounts of influence to change the default ranking. The voter's candidate choices are usually called preference vote; the voters are usually allowed one or more preference votes for the open list candidates. 36658f7f39 Many programming languages provide support for list data... 36658f7f39 Vegans are listed separately at: List of vegans. 36658f7f39

Injured list In Major League Baseball (MLB), the injured list (IL) is a method for teams to remove their injured players from the roster in order to summon healthy In Major League Baseball (MLB), the injured list (IL) is a method for teams to remove their injured players from the roster in order to summon healthy players. Before the 2019 season, it was known as the disabled list (DL) 36658f7f39

Mailing list A mailing list is a collection of names and addresses used by an individual or an organization to send material to multiple recipients. Mailing lists are A mailing list is a collection of names and addresses used by an individual or an organization to send material to multiple recipients 36658f7f39

List A cricket List A cricket includes List A cricket is a classification of the limited-overs (one-day) form of the sport of cricket, with games lasting up to eight hours. Together with first-class and Twenty20 cricket, List A is one of the three

major forms of cricket recognised by the International Cricket Council (ICC). List A cricket is a classification of the limited-overs (one-day) form of the sport of cricket, with games lasting up to eight hours. List A cricket includes One Day International (ODI) matches and various domestic competitions in which the number of overs in an innings per team ranges from forty to sixty, most commonly fifty overs, as well as some international matches involving nations who have not achieved official ODI status. In November 2021, the ICC retrospectively applied List A status to women's cricket, aligning it with the men's game 36658f7f39

Electoral list Lists can be open, in which case electors have some influence over the ranking of the winning candidates, or closed, in which case the order of candidates is fixed at the registration of the list. An electoral list can be registered by a political party (a party list) or can constitute a group of independent candidates. An electoral list is a grouping of candidates for election, usually found in proportional or mixed electoral systems, but also in some plurality electoral An electoral list is a grouping of candidates for election, usually found in proportional or mixed electoral systems, but also in some plurality electoral systems 36658f7f39

The following list does not include vegetarians who are identified as vegan—those who do not consume produce that utilise animal derivatives such as eggs and dairy. 36658f7f39

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