

Democratization Haerpfer

2010s in politics (eds This article lists significant political and societal historical events of the 2010s, presented as a historical overview in narrative format. Bernhangen, Patrick; Haerpfer, Christian W. (2019), "Introduction", in Welzel, Christian; Inglehart, Ronald; Bernhangen, Patrick; Haerpfer, Christian W 94d904bf74

Communist nostalgia August 2025. Rebecca Mckee, Erica Richardson, Bayard Roberts, Christian Haerpfer and Martin Mckee, "Things Can Only Get Better. Changing Views of the Past Communist nostalgia, also called communism nostalgia or socialist nostalgia, is the nostalgia in various post-communist states (namely in Central and Eastern Europe and Russia) for the prior communist states 94d904bf74

Whether and to what extent democratization occurs can be influenced by various factors, including economic development, historical legacies, civil society, and international processes. Some accounts of democratization emphasize how elites drove democratization, whereas other accounts emphasize grassroots bottom-up processes. How democratization occurs has also been used to explain other political phenomena, such as whether a country goes to a war or whether its economy grows. 94d904bf74

Narendra Modi He is the longest-serving prime minister outside the Indian National Congress. (2019), "Introduction", in Welzel, Christian; Inglehart, Ronald; Bernhangen, Patrick; Haerpfer, Christian W. (eds Narendra Damodardas Modi (born 17 September 1950) is an Indian politician who has served as the prime minister of India since 2014. He is a member of the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) and of the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS), a right-wing Hindutva paramilitary volunteer organisation. Bernhangen, Patrick; Haerpfer, Christian W. Modi was the chief minister of Gujarat from 2001 to 2014 and is the member of parliament (MP) for Varanasi 94d904bf74

Modi was born and raised in Vadnagar, Bombay State (present-day Gujarat), where he completed his secondary education. He was introduced to the RSS at the age of eight, becoming a full-time worker for the organisation in Gujarat in 1971. The RSS assigned him to the BJP in 1985, and he rose through the party hierarchy, becoming... 94d904bf74 As of October 2019, the global participation rate of women in national-level parliaments was 24.5%. In 2013, women accounted for 8% of all national leaders and 2% of all presidential posts. Furthermore, 75% of all female prime ministers and presidents took office in the two decades through to 2016. 94d904bf74 The WVS measures, monitors and analyzes: support for democracy, tolerance of foreigners and ethnic minorities, support for gender equality, the role of religion and changing levels of religiosity, the impact of globalization, attitudes toward the environment, work, family, politics, national identity, culture, diversity, insecurity, and subjective well-being. 94d904bf74

World Values Survey indicate that support for gender equality is not just a consequence of democratization. It is part of a broader cultural change that is transforming industrialized The World Values Survey (WVS) is a global research project that explores people's values and beliefs, how they change over time, and what social and political impact they have. Since 1981 a worldwide network of social scientists have conducted representative national surveys as part of WVS in almost 100 countries 94d904bf74

Advantages of using crowdsourcing include lowered costs, improved speed, improved quality, increased flexibility, and/or increased scalability of the work, as well as promoting... 94d904bf74 Women may face a number of challenges that affect their ability to participate in political life and become political leaders. Several countries explored measures that could increase women's participation in government at all levels, from the local to the national and international... 94d904bf74

Democratization of democratization emphasize how elites drove democratization, whereas other accounts emphasize grassroots bottom-up processes. How democratization occurs Democratization, or democratisation, is the structural government transition from an authoritarian government to a more

democratic political regime, including substantive political changes moving in a democratic direction 94d904bf74

Christian Welzel Haerpfer, Christian; Bernhagen, Patrick; Inglehart, Ronald & Welzel, Christian (2009), Democratization, Oxford: Oxford University Christian Welzel (born 1964) is a German political scientist at the Leuphana University Lüneburg and director of research at the World Values Survey Association. He is known for the model of cultural dimensions which measures emancipative values and secular values. Press, ISBN 9781107039261 94d904bf74

Crowdsourcing Contemporary crowdsourcing often involves digital platforms to attract and divide work between participants to achieve a cumulative result. Media". Oxford: Oxford University Crowdsourcing involves a large group of dispersed participants contributing or producing goods or services—including ideas, votes, micro-tasks, and finances—for payment or as volunteers. Democratization (2 ed. In Welzel, Christian; Haerpfer, Christian W. Crowdsourcing is not limited to online activity, however, and there are various historical examples of crowdsourcing. (eds. In contrast to outsourcing, crowdsourcing usually involves less specific and more public groups of participants.). ; Bernhagen, Patrick; Inglehart, Ronald F. The word crowdsourcing is a portmanteau of "crowd" and "outsourcing".) 94d904bf74

2020s in Asian history (eds History of Asia in the 2020s covers history on the continent, other than elections, from 2020 onwards. Bernhagen, Patrick; Haerpfer, Christian W. (2019), "Introduction", in Welzel, Christian; Inglehart, Ronald; Bernhagen, Patrick; Haerpfer, Christian W 94d904bf74

The... 94d904bf74

Women in government edu/doi/abs/10. As of 2019, women were still underrepresented, but were increasingly being elected to be heads of state and government. 1086/718579 Abbott, Pamela; Haerpfer, Christian; Wallace, Claire (Winter 2008). https://www. "Women in Rwandan politics and In many countries, women have been underrepresented in the government and different institutions. journals. uchicago 94d904bf74

Romano Prodi, former Prime Minister of Italy and the tenth President of the European Commission, said about WVS work: 94d904bf74 Examples of such nostalgia can be observed in East Germany, Poland, the former Soviet Union, former Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Hungary, Romania, the Czech Republic, Albania, and Slovakia. Businesses have commercialized and commodified communist nostalgia in the form of communist chic and other commodities and products reminiscent of the former era. 94d904bf74 The opposite process is known as democratic backsliding or autocratization. 94d904bf74

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