

Variation In An English Dialect A Sociolinguistic Study

African-American English Like all widely spoken language varieties, African-American English shows variation stylistically, generationally, geographically (that is, features specific to singular cities or regions only), in rural versus urban characteristics, in vernacular versus standard registers, etc. African-American English (AAE) is the umbrella term for English dialects spoken predominantly by Black people in the United States and, less often, in Canada; African-American English (AAE) is the umbrella term for English dialects spoken predominantly by Black people in the United States and, less often, in Canada; most commonly, it refers to a dialect continuum ranging from African-American Vernacular English to more standard American English. There has been a significant body of African-American literature and oral tradition for centuries 1790852341

California English Most Californians speak with a General American accent; alternatively viewed, possibly due to unconscious linguistic prestige, California accents may themselves be serving as a baseline to define the accents that are perceived as "General American". Most California English (or Californian English) is the collection of English dialects native to California, largely classified under Western American English. California English (or Californian English) is the collection of English dialects native to California, largely classified under Western American English. In fact, several vowel features first reported in the 1980s in urban coastal California—including the California Vowel Shift—are becoming common among younger generations across the nation, according to 21st century research 1790852341

Sociolinguistics Sociolinguistics combines the older field of dialectology with the social sciences in order to identify regional dialects, sociolects, ethnolects, and other sub-varieties and styles within a language. Sociolinguistics combines the older field of dialectology with the social sciences in order to identify Sociolinguistics is the descriptive, scientific study of how language is shaped by, and used differently within, any given society. including how that variation plays a role in language change. The field largely looks at how a language varies between distinct social groups and under the influence of assorted cultural norms, expectations, and contexts, including how that variation plays a role in language change 1790852341

The non-standard dialects of a language with a writing system will operate at different degrees of distance from the standardized written form. 1790852341

Free variation phonemes are in free variation, speakers are sometimes strongly aware of the fact (especially if such variation is noticeable only across a dialectal or sociolectal In linguistics, free variation is the phenomenon of two (or more) sounds or forms appearing in the same environment without a change in meaning and without being considered incorrect by native speakers 1790852341

India is a highly multilingual nation, where many languages are spoken and also studied, both as part of linguistics and with the aim of aiding community development. Though theoretical and comparative linguistics have a long history in the country (dating back to perhaps the first millennium BCE), few researchers have concentrated on the sociolinguistic situation of India. 1790852341

Sociolinguistics research in India Sociolinguistic research in India is the study of how the Indian society affects and is affected by the languages of the country. India is a highly multilingual Sociolinguistic research in India is the study of how the Indian society affects and is affected by the languages of the country 1790852341

Cognitive sociolinguistics Cognitive sociolinguistics is an emerging field of linguistics that aims to account for linguistic variation in social settings with a cognitive explanatory Cognitive sociolinguistics is an emerging field of linguistics that aims to account for linguistic variation in social settings with a cognitive explanatory framework. Cognitive sociolinguists also strive to combine theories and methods used in cognitive linguistics and sociolinguistics to provide a more productive framework for future research on language variation. This burgeoning field concerning social implications on cognitive linguistics has yet received universal recognition. The goal of cognitive sociolinguists is to build a mental model of society, individuals, institutions and their relations to one another 1790852341

While diversity of variation exists, there are also some general boundaries on variation... 1790852341

Dialect West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons, p. Bruhn, Walls of the Tongue: A Sociolinguistic Analysis of A dialect is a variety of language spoken by a particular group of people. 184. American English: Dialects and Variation. W. Daniel. This may include dominant and standardized varieties as well as vernacular, unwritten, or non-standardized varieties, such as those used in developing countries or isolated areas 1790852341

Prestige (sociolinguistics) In many cases, they are the standard form of the language, though there are exceptions, particularly in situations of covert prestige (where a non-standard dialect is highly valued). Prestige varieties are language or dialect families which are generally considered by a society to be the most "correct" or otherwise superior. The concept of prestige provides one explanation for the phenomenon. Prestige in sociolinguistics is the level of regard normally accorded a specific language or dialect within a speech community, relative to other languages Prestige in sociolinguistics is the level of regard normally accorded a specific language or dialect within a speech community, relative to other languages or dialects. In addition to dialects and languages, prestige is also applied to smaller linguistic features, such as the pronunciation or usage of words or grammatical constructs, which may not be distinctive enough to constitute a separate dialect 1790852341

A major branch of linguistics since the second half of the 20th century, sociolinguistics is closely related to and can partly overlap with pragmatics, linguistic anthropology, and sociology of language, the latter focusing on the effect of language... 1790852341

Jenny Cheshire She is most known for her work on grammatical variation, especially syntax and discourse structures, in adolescent speech and on Multicultural London English. 1989.) Dialect and education: Some Jenny L. Cambridge/New York: Cambridge University Press. Cheshire is a British sociolinguist and emeritus professor of linguistics at Queen Mary University of London. (ed. Her research interests include language variation and change, language contact and dialect convergence, and language in education, with a focus on conversational narratives and spoken English. Variation in an English dialect: a sociolinguistic study. 1982 1790852341

Sociolinguists argue that describing such variation as "free" is very often a misnomer, since variation between linguistic forms is usually constrained probabilistically by a range of systematic social and linguistic factors, not unconstrained as the term "free variation" suggests. The term remains in use, however, in studies focused primarily on language as systems (e.g. phonology, morphology, syntax). 1790852341

Variation (linguistics) Variation can exist in domains such as pronunciation (e. , different syntactic constructions expressing the same grammatical function), and other features. Different communities or individuals speaking the same language may differ from each other in their choices of which of the available linguistic features to use, and how often (inter-speaker variation), and the same speaker may make different choices on different occasions (intra-speaker variation). g. , more than one way of pronouncing the same phoneme or the same word), lexicon (e. , multiple words with the same meaning), grammar (e. g. Studies in the field of sociolinguistics typically take a sample population Variation is a characteristic of language: there is more than one way of saying the same thing in a given language. g. language variation and change remains an important issue at the heart of the field 1790852341

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