

Protecting The Virtual Commons Information Technology And Law Series

Information wants to be free People who criticize intellectual property law say "Information wants to be free" is an expression that means either that all people should be able to access information freely, or that information (formulated as an actor) naturally strives to become as freely available among people as possible. by technology activists to criticize laws that limit transparency and general access to information. People who criticize intellectual property law say the system of such government-granted monopolies conflicts with the development of a public domain of information. It is often used by technology activists to criticize laws that limit transparency and general access to information. The expression is often credited to Stewart Brand, who was recorded saying it at a Hackers Conference in 1984

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Technology – collection of tools, including machinery, modifications, arrangements and procedures used by

humans. Engineering is the discipline that seeks to study and design new technology. Technologies significantly affect human as well as other animal species' ability to control and adapt to their natural environments. 37a862da2e The metaphorical term is the title of a 1968 essay by ecologist Garrett Hardin. The concept itself did not originate with Hardin but rather extends back to classical antiquity, being discussed by Aristotle. The principal concern of Hardin's essay was overpopulation of the planet. To prevent the inevitable tragedy (he argued) it was necessary to... 37a862da2e

Digital commons These commons are distinguished by open access, participatory management, and licensing practices that preserve reuse and redistribution. 1007/978-94-6265-261-3_1 The digital commons refers to shared digital resources—such as software, knowledge, data, and cultural content—that are collectively produced and governed by a community and intended for public use. Vancauwenberghe, Glenn; Cromptvoets, Joep (eds. Digital commons play a vital role in areas such as education, research, software development, and civic engagement. M. 1-10, doi:10. Asser Press, pp.), Open Data Exposed, Information Technology and Law Series, The Hague: T. C 37a862da2e

Virtual economy However, some people do interact with virtual economies for "real" economic benefit. People enter these virtual economies for recreation and

entertainment rather than necessity, which means that virtual economies lack the aspects of a real economy that are not considered to be "fun" (for instance, avatars in a virtual economy often do not need to buy food in order to survive, and usually do not have any biological needs at all). A virtual economy (or sometimes synthetic economy) is an emergent economy existing in a virtual world, usually exchanging virtual goods in the context A virtual economy (or sometimes synthetic economy) is an emergent economy existing in a virtual world, usually exchanging virtual goods in the context of an online game, particularly in massively multiplayer online games (MMOs) 37a862da2e

Ethics of technology Technology ethics is the application of ethical thinking to growing concerns as new technologies continue to rise in prominence. views technology and ethics as socially embedded enterprises and focuses on discovering the ethical uses for technology, protecting against the misuse The ethics of technology is a sub-field of ethics addressing ethical questions specific to the technology age, the transitional shift in society wherein personal computers and subsequent devices provide for the quick and easy transfer of information 37a862da2e

The digital commons provides the community with... 37a862da2e The topic has evolved as technologies have developed. Technology poses an ethical dilemma on producers and consumers alike. 37a862da2e It is

possible to make a VPN secure to use on top of insecure communication medium (such as the public internet) by... 37a862da2e

Virtual private network e. e. any computer network which is not the public Internet) across one or multiple other networks which are either untrusted (as they are not controlled by the entity aiming to implement the VPN) or need to be isolated (thus making the lower network invisible or not directly usable). any computer network which is not the public Internet) Virtual private network (VPN) is a network architecture for virtually extending a private network (i. Virtual private network (VPN) is a network architecture for virtually extending a private network (i 37a862da2e

Information security Protected information may take any form, e. It typically involves preventing or reducing the probability of unauthorized or inappropriate access to data or the unlawful use, disclosure, disruption, deletion, corruption, modification, inspection, recording, or devaluation of information. g. It is part of information risk management. g. It is part of information risk management. Information security's primary focus is the balanced protection of data confidentiality, integrity, and availability (known as the CIA triad, unrelated to the US government organization) while. It also involves actions intended to reduce the adverse impacts of such incidents. Information security (infosec) is the practice of protecting information by mitigating information risks.

, knowledge), paperwork), or intangible (e. g. , electronic or physical, tangible (e. It Information security (infosec) is the practice of protecting information by mitigating information risks 37a862da2e

Examples of the digital commons include wikis, open-source software, and open-source licensing. The distinction between digital commons and other digital resources is that the community of people building them can intervene in the governing of their interaction processes and of their shared resources. 37a862da2e

Freedom of information access to government information, including through the open publication of information, and formal freedom of information laws, is widely considered Freedom of information is freedom of a person or people to publish and have access to information. As articulated by UNESCO, it encompasses. Article 19 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights provides for the right to "receive and impart information and ideas through any media and regardless of frontiers", while access to information encompasses the ability of an individual to seek, receive and impart information effectively 37a862da2e

Tragedy of the commons "The tragedy of our commons". SSRN 1789749. 25 (1). "Tragedy of the Data Commons". Harvard Journal of Law and Technology. Skeptical The tragedy of the commons is the concept that, if many people enjoy unfettered

access to a finite, valuable resource, such as a pasture, they will tend to overuse it and may end up destroying its value altogether. Even if some users exercised voluntary restraint, the other users would merely replace them, the predictable result being a "tragedy" for all. The concept has been widely discussed, and criticised, in economics, ecology and other sciences. Vyse, Stuart (2021)

Outline of technology The following outline is provided as an overview of and topical guide to technology: Technology – collection of tools, including machinery, modifications The following outline is provided as an overview of and topical guide to technology:

The subject of technoethics, or the ethical implications of technology, have been studied by different philosophers such as Hans Jonas and Mario Bunge. A VPN can extend access to a private network to users who do not have direct access to it, such as an office network allowing secure access from off-site over the Internet. This is achieved by creating a link between computing devices and computer networks by the use of network tunneling protocols.

Educational technology Many of. In EdTech Inc. When referred to with its abbreviation, "EdTech", it often refers to the industry of companies that create educational technology. Educational technology

(commonly abbreviated as edutech, or edtech) is the combined use of computer hardware, software, and educational theory and practice Educational technology (commonly abbreviated as edutech, or edtech) is the combined use of computer hardware, software, and educational theory and practice to facilitate learning and teaching. : Selling, Automating and Globalizing Higher Education in the Digital Age, Tanner Mirrlees and Shahid Alvi (2019) argue "EdTech is no exception to industry ownership and market rules" and "define the EdTech industries as all the privately owned companies currently involved in the financing, production and distribution of commercial hardware, software, cultural goods, services and platforms for the educational market with the goal of turning a profit 37a862da2e

Despite primarily dealing with in-game currencies, this term also encompasses the selling of virtual currency for real money, in what is sometimes... 37a862da2e "scientific, indigenous, and traditional knowledge; freedom of information, building of open knowledge resources, including open Internet and open standards, and open access and availability of data; preservation of digital heritage; respect for cultural and linguistic diversity, such as fostering access to local content in accessible languages; quality education... 37a862da2e

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