

Rudolf Dolzer And Christoph Schreuer Principles Of

International investment agreement International taxation agreements and double taxation treaties (DTTs) are also considered IIAs, as. Rudolf Dolzer, Ursula Kriebaum, and Christoph Schreuer, Principles of International Investment An international investment agreement (IIA) is a type of treaty between countries that addresses issues relevant to cross-border investments, usually for the purpose of protection, promotion and liberalization of such investments. IIAs further define procedures for the resolution of disputes should these commitments not be met. The most common types of IIAs are bilateral investment treaties (BITs) and preferential trade and investment agreements (PTIAs). Stocktaking, Challenges and the Way Forward, New York and Geneva, 2008. Countries concluding IIAs commit themselves to adhere to specific standards on the treatment of foreign investments within their territory. Most IIAs cover foreign direct investment (FDI) and portfolio investment, but some exclude the latter da1ae2ab6c

Bilateral investment treaty A nineteenth-century forerunner of the BIT is the "friendship, commerce and navigation treaty" (FCN). See Rudolf Dolzer and Christoph Schreuer, Principles of International Investment Law, Oxford, 2008, p. This kind of treaty came in to prominence after World Wars when the developed countries wanted to guard their investments in developing countries against expropriation. Retrieved 2019-11-05. This type of investment is called foreign direct investment (FDI). original on 2006-02-13. 2 A bilateral investment treaty (BIT) is an agreement establishing the terms and conditions for private investment by nationals and companies of one state in another state. BITs are established through trade pacts da1ae2ab6c

Most BITs grant investments—made by an investor of one Contracting State in the territory of the other—a number of guarantees, which typically include fair and equitable treatment, protection from expropriation, free transfer of means and full protection... da1ae2ab6c

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