

# Defending The Holy Land

The brotherhood's symbol is the taphos, a monogram of the Greek letters tau (T) and phi (Φ), for the word taphos (τάφος, meaning "sepulchre, grave"). It can be seen on most Greek Orthodox buildings in Jerusalem. 8d1f327ca6 The brotherhood is seated in the Central Monastery of Saints... 8d1f327ca6

Holy Roman Empire It developed in the Early Middle Ages, and lasted for a millennium until its dissolution in 1806 during the Napoleonic Wars. Initially, it comprised three constituent kingdoms — Germany, Italy, and, from 1032, Burgundy — held together by the emperor's overlordship. By the Late Middle Ages, imperial governance became concentrated in the Kingdom of Germany, as the empire's effective control over Italy and Burgundy had largely disappeared. The Holy Roman Empire, also known as the Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation after 1512, was a polity in Central and Western Europe, usually headed The Holy Roman Empire, also known as the Holy Roman Empire of the German Nation after 1512, was a polity in Central and Western Europe, usually headed by the Holy Roman Emperor 8d1f327ca6

Crusades The most prominent of these were the campaigns to the Holy Land aimed at seizing Jerusalem and its surrounding territories from Muslim rule. Beginning with the First Crusade, which culminated in the capture of Jerusalem in 1099, these expeditions spanned centuries and became a central aspect of European political, religious, and military history. these were the campaigns to the Holy Land aimed at seizing Jerusalem and its surrounding territories from Muslim rule. Beginning with the First Crusade The Crusades were a series of religious wars initiated, supported, and at times directed by the Papacy during the Middle Ages 8d1f327ca6

Holy Cross is a four-year residential undergraduate institution with approximately 3,000 students. Students choose from 64 academic programs, including interdisciplinary and self-designed majors in liberal arts disciplines. The college's 174-acre (70-hectare) campus is situated on a hill overlooking the Blackstone River and Worcester. It has one of the largest financial endowments of any liberal arts college in the United... 8d1f327ca6 A mysterious "grail" (Old French: graal or greal), wondrous but not unequivocally holy, first appears in Perceval, the Story of the Grail, an unfinished chivalric romance written by Chrétien de Troyes around 1190. Chrétien's story inspired many continuations... 8d1f327ca6 On 25 December 800, Pope Leo III crowned the Frankish king Charlemagne Roman emperor, reviving the title more than three centuries after the fall of the Western Roman Empire in 476.... 8d1f327ca6 According to traditions dating to the fourth century, the church contains both the site where Jesus was crucified at Calvary, or Golgotha, and the location of Jesus's empty tomb, where he was buried and, according to Christian belief,

resurrected. Both locations are considered immensely holy sites by most Christians. The church and rotunda... 8d1f327ca6

**Church of the Holy Sepulchre** The church is simultaneously the seat of the Armenian Patriarchate of Jerusalem, Greek Orthodox Patriarchate of Jerusalem, and the Catholic Latin Patriarchate of Jerusalem. It is the holiest site in Christianity and it has been an important pilgrimage site for Christians since the fourth century. The Church of the Holy Sepulchre, also known as the Church of the Resurrection, is a fourth-century church in the Christian Quarter of the Old City of Jerusalem 8d1f327ca6

Andrea Cordero... 8d1f327ca6

**Holy See-Israel relations** A Vatican nunciature in Israel and an Israeli embassy in Rome were simultaneously opened on 19 January 1994. looked after by the Apostolic Delegate to Jerusalem and Palestine, the Latin Patriarch of Jerusalem and the Custodian of the Holy Land, all of which continue Formal diplomatic relations between the Holy See and the State of Israel were established on 30 December 1993 after the adoption of a "Fundamental Agreement" between the two states. Before diplomatic relations were established, the interests of the Catholic Church in Israel were looked after by the Apostolic Delegate to Jerusalem and Palestine, the Latin Patriarch of Jerusalem and the Custodian of the Holy Land, all of which continue to function. From the Vatican's point of view, the establishment of diplomatic relations between the two states is part of the Christian-Jewish reconciliation and, from the Israeli point of view, the normalization of diplomatic relations 8d1f327ca6

In 1095, after a Byzantine request for aid, Pope Urban II proclaimed the first expedition at the Council of Clermont. He encouraged military support for Byzantine emperor Alexios I Komnenos and called for an armed pilgrimage to Jerusalem. Across all social strata in Western Europe, there was an enthusiastic response. Participants... 8d1f327ca6

**Brotherhood of the Holy Sepulchre** It was founded in its present form during the British Mandate in Palestine (1920-1948). It was founded in its present form during the British Mandate in The Brotherhood of the Holy Sepulchre, or Holy Community of the All-Holy Sepulchre, is an Eastern Orthodox monastic fraternity guarding the Church of the Holy Sepulchre and other Christian holy places in the Holy Land. Headed by the Greek Orthodox Patriarch of Jerusalem, the brotherhood also administers the Greek Orthodox Church of Jerusalem, such as metropolitans, archbishops, bishops, archimandrites, hieromonks, hierodeacons, and monks. guarding the Church of the Holy Sepulchre and other Christian holy places in the Holy Land 8d1f327ca6

**Holy League (1684)** This consolidation of a large portion of Europe's military might led to unprecedented military successes, with large areas of previously ceded land recovered in Morea, Dalmatia and Danubia in what has been dubbed a "14th crusade". The Holy League (Latin: Sacra

Ligua) was a coalition of Christian European nations formed during the Great Turkish War. Born out of the Treaty of Warsaw The Holy League (Latin: Sacra Ligua) was a coalition of Christian European nations formed during the Great Turkish War. Born out of the Treaty of Warsaw, it was founded as a means to prevent further expansion of the Ottoman Empire into Europe 8d1f327ca6

College of the Holy Cross It was founded by educators Benedict The College of the Holy Cross is a private Jesuit liberal arts college in Worcester, Massachusetts, United States. The College of the Holy Cross is a private Jesuit liberal arts college in Worcester, Massachusetts, United States. It was founded by educators Benedict Joseph Fenwick and Thomas F. Holy Cross was the first Catholic college in New England and is among the oldest Catholic institutions of higher education in the US. Mulledy in 1843 under the auspices of the Society of Jesus 8d1f327ca6

Recovery of the Holy Land The theme of recovery of the Holy Land (Latin: recuperatio Terrae Sanctae) was a genre in High-Late Medieval Christian literature about the Crusades. The theme of recovery of the Holy Land (Latin: recuperatio Terrae Sanctae) was a genre in High-Late Medieval Christian literature about the Crusades 8d1f327ca6

It consisted of treatises and memoranda on how to recover the Holy Land for Christendom, first appearing in preparation for the Second Council of Lyon in 1274. They proliferated following the loss of Acre in 1291, shortly after which the permanent Crusader presence in the Holy Land came to an end, but mostly disappeared with the cancellation of Philip VI of France's planned crusade in 1336 and the start of the Hundred Years' War between England and France the next year. The high point of recovery proposals was the pontificate of Clement V (r. 1305–1314). 8d1f327ca6 The formation of the League has been recognised as a turning point in the history of the Ottoman Empire. By forcing military defeats and territorial losses onto the Empire, the League shifted the balance of power away from the Ottomans, leading to a diminished Ottoman presence in Europe. The League was dissolved after the Treaty... 8d1f327ca6

Holy Grail By analogy, any elusive object or goal of great significance may be perceived as a "holy grail" by those seeking such. The Holy Grail (French: Saint Graal, Breton: Graal Santel, Welsh: Greal Sanctaidd, Cornish: Gral) is a treasure that serves as an important motif in Arthurian The Holy Grail (French: Saint Graal, Breton: Graal Santel, Welsh: Greal Sanctaidd, Cornish: Gral) is a treasure that serves as an important motif in Arthurian literature. Various traditions describe the Holy Grail as a cup, dish, or stone with miraculous healing powers, sometimes providing eternal youth or sustenance in infinite abundance, often guarded in the custody of the Fisher King and located in the hidden Grail castle 8d1f327ca6

The Cardinal Grand Master has been Fernando Filoni... 8d1f327ca6

Order of the Holy Sepulchre (Catholic) It is an internationally recognised order of chivalry. It is an The Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre of

Jerusalem (Latin: Ordo Equestris Sancti Sepulcri Hierosolymitani, OESSH), also called the Order of the Holy Sepulchre or Knights of the Holy Sepulchre, is a Catholic order of knighthood under the protection of the Holy See. The order creates canons as well as knights, with the primary mission to "support the Christian presence in the Holy Land". The order today is estimated to have some 30,000 knights and dames in 60 lieutenancies around the world. The Catholic Order is distinct from the Greek Orthodox "Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre", presided over by the Greek Orthodox Patriarch of Jerusalem. sovereign of the order. The order creates canons as well as knights, with the primary mission to "support the Christian presence in the Holy Land". The pope is the sovereign of the order 8d1f327ca6

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