

Richard Iii Brother Protector King

Although earlier cardinals had filled similar roles, "the existence of national protectorships was first openly and regularly recognized only" by Pope Julius II. The terms 'cardinal protector' and 'cardinal procurator' were "used very loosely... 4c486e56d9 == Early life and Prince of Wales == 4c486e56d9

Richard I of England therefore not expected to become king, but his two elder brothers predeceased their father. By the age of 16, Richard had taken command of his own army Richard I (8 September 1157 – 6 April 1199), known as Richard the Lionheart or Richard Cœur de Lion (Old Norman French: Quor de Lion) because of his reputation as a great military leader and warrior, was King of England from 1189 until his death in 1199. He also ruled as Duke of Normandy, Aquitaine, and Gascony; Lord of Cyprus; Count of Poitiers, Anjou, Maine, and Nantes; and was overlord of Brittany at various times during the same period. He was the third of five sons of Henry II of England and Eleanor of Aquitaine and was therefore not expected to become king, but his two elder brothers predeceased their father 4c486e56d9

The role of national protectorships within the College developed during the fifteenth century, due to developments in the emergence of national monarchies and Renaissance diplomacy. Cardinal protectors of Catholic religious orders date back farther to the thirteenth century. According to King Henry VIII, the cardinal protector "indueth as it were our owne Person, for the defence of Us and our Realme in al matiers [in the Curia]...touching the same". The cardinal protector represented the monarch in consistory, especially in cases where the right of investiture was divided between the Pope and the monarch, and also led the English diplomatic corps in Rome. 4c486e56d9 == Contents == 4c486e56d9

Richard III (play) Edward IV – King of England Richard, Duke of Gloucester – the title character, Edward IV’s brother; later King Richard III George Plantagenet, The Tragedy of Richard the Third, often shortened to Richard III, is a play by William Shakespeare, which depicts the Machiavellian rise to power and subsequent short reign of King Richard III of England. to them 4c486e56d9

Richard probably spoke both French and Occitan, and based on the testimony of Roger of Howden, most likely understood Middle English. He was born in England, where he spent his... 4c486e56d9

Richard III (1995 film) Directed by Richard Loncraine, the film adapts the play's story and characters to a setting based on 1930s Britain, with Richard depicted as a fascist plotting to usurp the throne. Ian McKellen portrays the title character, as well as co-writing the screenplay with Loncraine. John Wood as King Edward IV, Tim McInnerny as Sir William Catesby, and Dominic West (in his film debut) as Henry, Earl of Richmond. Richard III premiered Richard III is a 1995 film adaptation of William Shakespeare's play of the same name 4c486e56d9

Edward V and his younger brother, Richard of Shrewsbury, are known as the Princes in the Tower. They disappeared after being sent to heavily guarded royal lodgings in the Tower of London. Responsibility for their disappearance, and presumed deaths, is widely attributed to Richard III, who sent them to the Tower, but the lack of conclusive evidence and conflicting contemporary accounts allow for other possibilities. 4c486e56d9

Cardinal protector of England A cardinal protector is the representative of a Catholic nation or organisation within the College of Cardinals, appointed by the Pope. The role was terminated as a result of the English Reformation. a cardinal in 1484, despite the request of King Richard III. Piccolomini’s creation as cardinal protector was requested by Henry VII in a letter congratulating The Cardinal protector of England was an appointed crown-cardinal of England from 1492 until 1539 4c486e56d9

== References == 4c486e56d9 It was probably written c. 1592–1594. It is labelled a history in the First Folio and is usually considered one. In the quarto edition and elsewhere it is a listed as tragedy given its meditations on conscience, decision making, and death. Richard III concludes Shakespeare's first tetralogy which also contains Henry VI, Part 1, Henry VI, Part 2, and Henry VI, Part 3. 4c486e56d9

By the age of 16, Richard had taken command of his own army, putting down rebellions in Poitou against his father. Richard was an important Christian commander during the Third Crusade, leading the campaign after the departure of Philip II of France. Despite achieving several victories against his Muslim counterpart, Saladin, he was ultimately forced to end his campaign without retaking Jerusalem. 4c486e56d9

Richard III (1955 film) quartet of knights, the film depicts Richard plotting and conspiring to grasp the throne from his brother King Edward IV, played by Sir Cedric Hardwicke Richard III is a 1955 British Technicolor film adaptation of William Shakespeare's historical play of the same name, also incorporating elements from his Henry VI, Part 3. In the process, many are killed and betrayed, with Richard's evil leading to his own downfall. The prologue of the film states that history without its legends would be "a dry matter indeed", implicitly admitting to the artistic licence that Shakespeare applied to the events of the time. Featuring many noted Shakespearean actors, including a quartet of knights, the film depicts Richard plotting and conspiring to grasp the throne from his brother King Edward IV, played by Sir Cedric Hardwicke. It was directed and produced by Laurence Olivier, who also played the lead role 4c486e56d9

List of biographies of Richard III of England Orion. ISBN 978-0-297-87079-1. Fonthill Media List of published printed works in English where Richard III of England is among the main subjects. Richard III: Brother, Protector, King. Hammond, Peter (28 April 2018). September 2017). Children Of Richard III 4c486e56d9

Of the three Shakespearean films directed by Olivier, Richard III received the least critical praise at the time, although it was still acclaimed. It was the only one not to be nominated for Best Picture at the Academy Awards, though Olivier's performance was nominated. The British Film Institute has pointed out that, given the enormous TV audience it received when shown in the United States on NBC in 1956, the film "may have done more to popularise... 4c486e56d9

Richard of York, 3rd Duke of York He also inherited vast estates and served in various offices of state in Ireland, France and England, a country he ultimately governed as Lord Protector due to the mental instability of King Henry VI. However, it was through his mother, Anne Mortimer, a descendant of Edward III's second surviving son, Lionel of Antwerp, that Richard inherited his strongest claim to the throne, as the opposing House of Lancaster was descended from John of Gaunt, Duke of Lancaster, the third surviving son of Edward III. Richard's conflicts with Henry's wife, Margaret of Richard of York, 3rd Duke of York (21 September 1411 – 30 December 1460), also named Richard Plantagenet, was a leading English magnate and claimant to the throne during the Wars of the Roses. He was a member of the ruling House of Plantagenet by virtue of being a direct male-line descendant of Edmund of Langley, King Edward III's fourth surviving son. a country he ultimately governed as Lord Protector due to the mental instability of King Henry VI 4c486e56d9

== Characters == 4c486e56d9 It is the second longest play in the Shakespearean canon by word count and the fourth longest by number of lines, as well as the longest of the First Folio. Hamlet, otherwise the longest, is shorter than its quarto counterpart. The play is often abridged for brevity, and peripheral characters removed. In such cases, extra lines are often invented or added from elsewhere to establish the nature of the characters' relationships. Shakespeare also assumed his audiences' familiarity with his Henry VI plays, frequently referring to them. 4c486e56d9

Edward V This was confirmed by the Titulus Regius, an act of Parliament that denounced any further claims through Edward IV's heirs by delegitimising Edward V and all of his siblings. the influence of his uncle and Lord Protector, the Duke of Gloucester, who deposed him to reign as King Richard III. He succeeded his father, Edward IV, upon the latter's death. This was confirmed by the Titulus Edward V (2 November 1470 – presumably July 1483) was King of England from 9 April to 25 June 1483. Edward V was never crowned, and his brief reign was dominated by the influence of his uncle and Lord Protector, the Duke of Gloucester, who deposed him to reign as King Richard III. The act was later repealed by parliament under Henry VII, who married Elizabeth of York, Edward V's eldest sister 4c486e56d9

Richard's conflicts with Henry's wife, Margaret of Anjou, and other members of Henry's court, such as Edmund Beaufort, 2nd Duke of Somerset, and his competing claim to the throne, were leading factors

in the political upheaval of mid-fifteenth-century England, and a major cause of the Wars of the Roses (1455–1487). Richard eventually attempted... 4c486e56d9 Richard was created Duke of Gloucester in 1461 after the accession to the throne of his older brother Edward IV. This was during the period known as the Wars of the Roses, an era when two branches of the royal family contested the throne; Edward and Richard were Yorkists, and their side of the family were in conflict with their Lancastrian cousins. In 1472, Richard married Anne Neville, daughter of Richard Neville, 16th Earl of Warwick, and widow of Edward of Lancaster, son of Henry VI, a Lancastrian. He governed northern England during Edward's reign, and played a role in the invasion of Scotland in 1482. When Edward IV died in April 1483, Richard was named Lord Protector of the realm for Edward's eldest son and successor, the 12-year-old Edward V. Before arrangements were complete for Edward V's coronation, scheduled for 22 June 1483, the marriage of... 4c486e56d9

Richard III (biography) The book, published in 1955, has remained the standard popular work on the controversial monarch. The book, published in 1955, has remained the Richard III is a biography by American historian Paul Murray Kendall about Richard III, King of England. Richard III is a biography by American historian Paul Murray Kendall about Richard III, King of England 4c486e56d9

The book is divided into two major parts, with a prologue, an epilogue and two appendices. 4c486e56d9

Richard III of England He was the last king of the Plantagenet dynasty and its cadet branch, the House of York; the former had ruled England since 1154. He was the last king of the Plantagenet dynasty Richard III (2 October 1452 – 22 August 1485) was King of England from 26 June 1483 until his death in 1485. Richard III (2 October 1452 – 22 August 1485) was King of England from 26 June 1483 until his death in 1485. His defeat and death at the Battle of Bosworth Field marked the end of the Middle Ages in England 4c486e56d9

The cast also includes Annette Bening as Queen Elizabeth, Jim Broadbent as the Duke of Buckingham, Robert Downey Jr. as Rivers, Kristin Scott Thomas as Anne Neville, Nigel Hawthorne as the Duke of Clarence, Maggie Smith as the Duchess of York, John Wood as King Edward IV, Tim McInnerny as Sir William Catesby, and Dominic West (in his film debut) as Henry, Earl of Richmond. 4c486e56d9 Edward was born on 2 November 1470 at Cheyneygates, the medieval house of the Abbot of Westminster adjoining Westminster... 4c486e56d9 Richard III premiered in Brazil on 20 August 1995, and was released in the United States on 29 December 1995, and in the United Kingdom on 26 April of the following year. While unsuccessful at the box office, it received critical acclaim, and won several accolades. At the 50th British Academy Film Awards, it won the awards for Best Production Design and Best Costume Design, with nominations for Best British Film, Best Adapted Screenplay, and Best Actor in a... 4c486e56d9

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