

On Intersectionality Essential Writings

Gender essentialism Based in essentialism, it holds that there are certain Gender essentialism is a theory which attributes distinct, intrinsic qualities to women and men. Based in essentialism, it holds that there are certain universal, innate, biologically (or psychologically) based features of gender that are at the root of many of the group differences observed in the behavior of men and women. Gender essentialism is a theory which attributes distinct, intrinsic qualities to women and men 8af87e26a1

Because of its foundation in historical materialism, Marxist feminism is similar to socialist feminism and, to a greater degree, materialist feminism. The latter two place greater emphasis on what they consider the "reductionist limitations" of Marxist theory but, as Martha E. Gimenez... 8af87e26a1

Marxist feminism Marxist feminists extend traditional Marxist analysis by applying it to unpaid domestic labor and sex relations. intersectionality as a lens to view the interaction of different aspects of identity as a result of structured, systematic oppression. Marxist feminism analyzes the ways in which women are exploited through capitalism and the individual ownership of private property. According to Marxist feminists, women's liberation can only be achieved by dismantling the capitalist systems in which they contend much of women's labor is uncompensated. Intersectional Marxist feminism is a philosophical variant of feminism that incorporates and extends Marxist theory 8af87e26a1

White feminism The term has been used to label and criticize theories that are perceived as focusing solely on gender-based inequality. Primarily used as a derogatory label, "white feminism" is typically used to reproach a perceived failure to acknowledge and integrate the intersection of other identity attributes into a broader movement which struggles for equality on more than one front. In Crenshaw's words, intersectionality is "a lens through

which you can see where power White feminism is a term which is used to describe expressions of feminism which are perceived as focusing on white women while failing to address the existence of distinct forms of oppression faced by ethnic minority women and women lacking other privileges. In white feminism, the oppression of women is analyzed through. provided the foundational framework for the idea of intersectionality. Whiteness is crucial in structuring the lived experiences of white women across a variety of contexts 8af87e26a1

Meera Kosambi Orient Blackswan. "The Modernist's Gaze". by Meera Kosambi. Permanent Black, ISBN 978-8178243368 2013 Dharmanand Kosambi: The Essential Writings, ed. The Meera Kosambi (24 April 1939 - 26 February 2015) was an Indian sociologist 8af87e26a1

Violence and intersectionality Similarly, if a Black woman is harmed because she. Kimberlé Crenshaw, a feminist scholar, is widely known for developing the theory of intersectionality in her 1989 essay, "Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics". Crenshaw's analogy of intersectionality to the flow of traffic explains, "Discrimination, like traffic through an intersection, may flow in one direction, and it may flow in another. If an accident happens in an intersection, it can be caused by cars traveling from any number of directions and, sometimes, from all of them. Violence and intersectionality connect during instances of discrimination and/or Intersectionality is the interconnection of race, class, and gender. Intersectionality is the interconnection of race, class, and gender. Violence and intersectionality connect during instances of discrimination and/or bias 8af87e26a1

In this binary model, gender and sexuality may be assumed by default to align with one's sex assigned at birth. This may include certain expectations of how one dresses themselves, one's behavior, sexual orientation, names or pronouns, which restroom one uses, and other qualities. For example, when a male is born, gender binarism may assume that the male will be masculine in appearance, have masculine character traits and behaviors, as well as having a heterosexual attraction to females. These expectations

may reinforce... 8af87e26a1

Intersectionality These factors can lead to both empowerment and oppression. the concept of intersectionality in a pair of essays published in 1989 and 1991, within the subject of legal studies. Examples of these intersecting and overlapping factors include gender, caste, sex, race, ethnicity, class, sexuality, religion, disability, physical appearance, and age. Intersectionality originated in critical Intersectionality is an analytical framework for understanding how groups' and individuals' social and political identities result in unique combinations of discrimination and privilege 8af87e26a1

Kimberlé Crenshaw of intersectionality and of engaging with issues like violence against women through an intersectional lens. On Intersectionality: Essential Writings of Kimberlé Williams Crenshaw (born May 5, 1959) is an American civil rights advocate and a scholar of critical race theory. She is a professor at the UCLA School of Law and Columbia Law School, where she specializes in race and gender issues 8af87e26a1

In Western civilization, it is suggested in writings going back to ancient Greece. With the advent of Christianity, the earlier Greek model was expressed in theological discussions as the doctrine that there are two distinct sexes, male and female, created by God, and that individuals are immutably one or the other. This view remained largely unchanged until the middle of the 19th century. This changed the locus of the origin of the essential differences from religion to... 8af87e26a1

Home Girls Topics and stories discussed in the writings often touch on subjects that in the past have been. The anthology includes different accounts from 32 black women of feminist ideology who come from a variety of different areas, cultures, and classes. become an essential text on Black women's lives and writings. "Black feminism stems from the idea that women's experiences are intersectional and a reflection Home Girls: A Black Feminist Anthology (1983) is a collection of Black lesbian and Black feminist essays, edited by Barbara Smith. This collection of writings is intended to showcase the similarities among black women from different walks of life. " Writings within Home Girls support this belief through essays that exemplify black

women's struggles and lived experiences within their race, gender, sexual orientation, culture, and home life. In the introduction, Smith states her belief that "Black feminism is, on every level, organic to Black experience 8af87e26a1

Crenshaw is known for introducing and developing intersectionality, also known as intersectional theory, the study of how overlapping or intersecting social identities, particularly minority identities, relate to systems and structures of oppression, domination, or discrimination. Her work further expands to include intersectional feminism, which is a sub-category related to intersectional theory. Intersectional feminism examines the overlapping systems of oppression and discrimination that women face due to their ethnicity, sexuality, and economic background... 8af87e26a1

African American Policy Forum AAPF seeks to build bridges between arts, activism, and the academy in order to address structural inequality and systemic oppression. AAPF develops and promotes frameworks and strategies that address a vision of racial justice that embraces the intersections of race, gender, class, and the array of barriers that disempower those who are marginalized in society. Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics and Violence against Women of Color On Intersectionality: Essential Writings of Kimberlé Crenshaw The African American Policy Forum (AAPF) is a social justice think tank focused on issues of gender and diversity 8af87e26a1

Seeking to raise awareness for black female victims of police brutality and anti-Black violence in the United States, AAPF released a report entitled "Say Her Name: Resisting Police Brutality against Black Women" in July 2015. The report documents stories of Black women who have been killed by police, shining a spotlight... 8af87e26a1

Gender binary The gender binary has been critiqued by scholars of intersectionality, some of whom have suggested that it is a structure that maintains The gender binary (also known as gender binarism) is the classification of gender into two distinct forms of masculine and feminine, whether by social system, cultural belief, or both simultaneously. healthcare and more. Most cultures use a gender binary, having two genders (boys/men and girls/women)

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Intersectionality arose in reaction to both white feminism and the then male-dominated black liberation movement, citing the "interlocking oppressions" of racism, sexism and heteronormativity. It broadens the scope of the first and second waves of feminism, which largely focused on the experiences of women who were white, cisgender, and middle-class, to include the different experiences... 8af87e26a1

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