

Understanding Terrorism

Challenges Perspectives And Issues

Governments accused of state terrorism may justify these actions as efforts to combat internal dissent, suppress insurgencies, or maintain national security, often framing their actions within the context of counterterrorism or counterinsurgency. Accused actions of state terrorism are normally also criticised as severe violations of human rights and international law. f7d98c09ca

Christian terrorism Martin, Gus (2003). *Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues*. Retrieved 1 May 2019. ISBN 978-0761926153 Christian terrorism, a form of religious terrorism, refers to terrorist acts which are committed by groups or individuals who profess Christian motivations or goals. Christian terrorists justify their violent tactics through their interpretation of the Bible and Christianity, in accordance with their own objectives and worldview. SAGE Publications, Inc f7d98c09ca

The Palestinian Islamist militant organization Hamas claimed responsibility for the attack. f7d98c09ca

C. Augustus Martin He graduated from Harvard University, Duquesne University, and University of Pittsburgh. (2012) *Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues* Sage ISBN 978-1452205823 (2010) *Terrorism and Homeland* Clarence Augustus "Gus" Martin (born circa 1955) is an American scholar who specializes in terrorism and juvenile justice. He is the father of former National Football League player Jonathan Martin. He is currently a professor at California State University, Dominguez Hills. University, and University of Pittsburgh f7d98c09ca

In 1979, the first such list was published by the State Department, designating Iraq, Libya, South Yemen... f7d98c09ca Christian terrorist groups include paramilitary organizations, cults, and loose groups of people that might come together in order to attempt to terrorize other groups... f7d98c09ca

State Sponsors of Terrorism Terrorology specialist Gus Martin writes in his *Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, Perspectives and Issues* that "it is important "State Sponsors of Terrorism" is a designation applied to countries that are alleged to have "repeatedly provided support for acts of international

terrorism" per the United States Department of State. The State Department is required to maintain the list under section 1754(c) of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2019, section 40 of the Arms Export Control Act, and section 620A of the Foreign Assistance Act. Inclusion on the list enables the United States government to impose four main types of unilateral sanctions: a restriction of foreign aid, a ban on weapons sales, heightened control over the export of dual-use equipment, and other miscellaneous economic sanctions. state-sponsor of terrorism f7d98c09ca

It contrasts with state-sponsored terrorism, in which a violent non-state actor conducts an act of terror under sponsorship of a state. f7d98c09ca Christian terrorism can be committed against members of other Christian denominations, adherents of other religions, secular governments, groups, individuals or society as a whole. Christianity can also be cynically misused as a rhetorical device to achieve political or military goals by terrorists. f7d98c09ca Following the 9/11... f7d98c09ca

Terrorism in Sri Lanka The Prevention of Terrorism Act of 1978 is the legislation that provides the powers to law enforcement officers. Terrorism has posed a significant threat to the society, economy and development of the country. Development Policy: Religion and Development, Gilles Carbonnier, page 194 Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues, Gus Martin, SAGE, 2010 Terrorism in Sri Lanka has been a highly destructive phenomenon during the 20th and 21st centuries, especially so during the periods of the Sri Lankan Civil War (1983–2009) and the first (1971) and second JVP insurrections (1987–1989). A common definition of terrorism is the systematic or threatened use of violence to intimidate a population or government for political, religious, or ideological goals. Sri Lanka is a country that has experienced some of the worst known acts of modern terrorism, such as suicide bombings, massacres of civilians and assassination of political and social leaders f7d98c09ca

State terrorism Nairn, Tom; James, Paul State terrorism is terrorism conducted by a state against its own citizens or another state's citizens. Martin, Gus (2006). ISBN 978-1-4129-2722-2. Understanding terrorism: challenges, perspectives, and issues. SAGE. S2CID 155020309 f7d98c09ca

Modern terrorism, evolving from earlier iterations, employs various tactics to pursue political goals, often leveraging fear as a strategic tool to influence decision makers. By targeting densely populated public areas such as transportation hubs, airports, shopping centers, tourist attractions, and nightlife... f7d98c09ca

Terrorism in China The Chinese government identifies terrorism as one of the "Three Evils," alongside separatism and religious extremism, viewing these as interconnected threats to national security and social stability. The government has embarked on strike-hard campaigns to suppress these tendencies, particularly in the Muslim majority Xinjiang and the Buddhist Tibetan provinces. Gus Martin, "Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues," (Sage Publications: 2003), ISBN 978-0-7619-2616-0 Terrorism in the People's Republic of China encompasses the employment of violence or threats thereof to instigate political or ideological shifts within the country. In particular, terrorism is viewed as a violent manifestation of ethnic separatism, and separatism is understood as a corollary of religious zealotry. These forces are seen by Beijing as interconnected threats to social stability and national security. original on 22 February 2012

Historically, governments have been accused of using state terrorism in various settings. The exact definition and scope of state terrorism remain controversial, as some scholars and governments... The name 'lone wolf' is derived from the notion of a lone wolf, a pack animal that has left or been excluded from its pack. The term was popularized in the late 1990s by white supremacist activists Tom Metzger and Alex Curtis, and further from the FBI and the San Diego Police Department's investigation into Curtis, named Operation...

Symbolism of terrorism Decker, Warren. Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues. By extension, symbols play an important role in such communication, through graphics that the organizations use to represent themselves, as well as the meaning and significance behind their choice of targets. "Terrorism as Communication" (PDF). Martin, Gus (2010). Thousand Oaks, California: Terrorism, in some of its definitions, serves to communicate a message from terrorists to a target audience (TA)

Haifa bus 16 suicide bombing and the Movement to Boycott Israel. Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, The Haifa bus 16 suicide bombing was a Palestinian suicide bombing which occurred on 2 December 2001 on an Egged bus in Haifa, Israel. 15 civilians were killed in the attack and 40 were injured. Indiana University Press. ISBN 9780253025180. Martin, Gus (18 January 2012)

Lone wolf terrorism The precise definition of the term varies, and some definitions include those directed by larger organizations and small cells. The precise Lone wolf terrorism, or lone actor terrorism, is a type of terrorism committed by an individual who both plans and commits the act on their own.

Lone wolf terrorism, or lone actor terrorism, is a type of terrorism committed by an individual who both plans and commits the act on their own. It is similar to but distinct from the concept of leaderless resistance. Other names for the phenomenon include lone operator terrorism, freelance terrorism, solo terrorists, and individual terror cells f7d98c09ca

Terrorism There are various different definitions of terrorism, with no universal agreement about it. conflict (the troubles). online Wilkinson, Paul, ed. 1 (2016): 83-110. Wikiquote Terrorism, in its broadest sense, is the use of violence against non-combatants to achieve political or ideological aims. " Perspectives on Terrorism 10. Terrorism: British Perspectives (Dartmouth, 1993). The term is used in this regard primarily to refer to intentional violence during peacetime or in the context of war against non-combatants. Different definitions of terrorism emphasize its randomness, its aim to instill fear, and its broader impact beyond its immediate victims f7d98c09ca

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